## MEN'S ALL-TIME WORLD PERFORMERS-PERFORMANCES RANKINGS

** World Record<br>\# 2nd-Performance All-Time<br>+* European Record<br>*+ Commonwealth Record<br>*" Latin-South American Record<br>- U.S. Open Record<br>* National Record<br>r Relay Leadoff Split<br>p Preliminary Time<br>+ Olympic Record<br>$\wedge$ World Championships Record<br>a Asian Record<br>h Hand time<br>A Altitude Adjusted

## 50 METER FREESTYLE

## Top 50 Performances

| 20.91** | Cesar Augusto Filho Cielo, BRA/Auburn (Reaction Time: +0-66. | A Nationals | Sao Paulo | 18-09 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | (Note: first South American swimmer to set 50 free world-record. Fifth man to hold 50-100 meter freestyle world records simultaneously: Others: Matt Biondi [USA], Alexander Popov [RUS], Alain Bernard [FRA], Eamon Sullivan [AUS]. <br> (Note: first time world-record broken in South America. First world-record swum in South America since countryman Da Silva went 26.89p @ the Trofeu Maria Lenk meet in Rio on May 8, 2009. First Brazilian world record-setter in South America: Ricardo Prado, who won 400 IM @ 1982 World Championships in Guayaquil.) |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 20.94+*\# | Fred Bousquet, FRA/Auburn (Reaction Time: +0.74 . | FRA Nationals/WCTs | Montpellier | 04-26-09 |
|  | (Note: first world-record of career, first Gaines [49.36, 100 meter freestyle, Aust (Note: Bousquet also first man under 19 | an sub 21.0, first Auburn ma 04/81. Gaines broke his ow for 50 yard freestyle [18.74 | d-setter since following su <br> , Minneapo | Rowdy WCTs.) |
| 21.02p | Cielo BRA Nationals |  | Sao Paulo | 12-18-09 |
| 21.08 | Cielo | $13^{\text {th }}$ World Championships | Rome | 08-02-09 |

(Note: first man to win Olympic/World Championships 50 frees in consecutive years since USA's Anthony Ervin did it @ Sydney [Olympics, 2000] and Fukuoka [2001]. Ervin actually tied for gold @ Sydney with teammate Gary Hall Jr. (Note: Cielo also U.S. Open/NCAA Division 1 record-holder, 50 yard freestyle.
(Note: first/ONLY Brazilian/South American medalist/winner.
(Note: has now won three-consecutive international 50 free races, i.e., Pan-Ams [2007, Rio]; Olympics [2008, Beijing]; World Championships [2009, Rome], matching Russian Czar Alex Popov's "threepeat" from 1992-'96 Olympics and '94 World Championships. Holland's Inge de Bruijn's is the race's only "fourpeater," with golds @ '00-'04 Olympics and '01-'03 World Championships.
(Note: Italian Open/"All Comers" record.)
21.14
21.17
21.19*+

Cielo U.S. Nationals/WCTs $\quad$ Indianapolis 07-09-09
(Note: U.S. Nationals/Open/"All Comers" records.)
Bousquet XVI Mediterranean Games 06-28-09
(Note: Games record.)
Ashley Callus, AUS
Speedo/AIS Invitational
Canberra
11-26-09

| 21.19 | Florent Manadou, FRA <br> (Note: first World Championships go <br> (Note: second French champion. Fre <br> (Note: fastest all-time textile. <br> (Note: with win Manadou becomes fir <br> Sister Laure won 400 free title @ M <br> (Note: world record-holder, 50 m fre <br> (Note: from high above the Elifel To | $16^{\text {th }}$ World Championships 2K12 Olympics/2K14 Euro usquet [Rome, 2K9] other wi <br> wimmer to match a sibling's rne [2K7]. <br> [scm], 21.26, Doha, 12/14. <br> Le Grand Charles is loudly/p | Kazan nships winner. nt, i.e., bring ho 0.30, Roland Sc aiming: "We're | $08-08-15$ <br> old! RSA, |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 21.20so* | George Bovell, TTO/Aubuurn <br> (Reaction Time: +0.70 . <br> (Note: Olympic silver-medalist, 200 | $13^{\text {th }}$ World Championships <br> Individual Medley [2004, | Rome | 07-31-09 |
| 21.21 sf 2 | Bousquet <br> (Note: fastest-ever qualifying time.) | $13^{\text {th }}$ World Championships | Rome | 07-31-09 |
| 21.21 | Bousquet | $13^{\text {th }}$ World Championships | Rome | 08-01-09 |
| 21.23 | Alain Bernard, FRA <br> (Note: set world-record in 100 meter France would have become first nato a non-approved suit during his 100 s (Note: fastest all-time in a French pool) | FRA Nationals/WCTs tye [46.94] two days earlier. have two different men set 50 record never recognized.. | Montpellier et setting wr in in same meet but | 04-26-09 <br> free, ard wore |
| 21.24sf | Callus | Speedo/AIS Invitational | Canberra | 11-25-09 |
| 21.25 | Amaury Leveaux, FRA | $13^{\text {th }}$ World Championships | Rome | 08-01-09 |
| 21.28 | Eamon Sullivan, AUS <br> (Note: fourth 50 free world-record Championships in Brisbane [08-13] 21.41 a month later and then this tim <br> (Note: fatest-earliest, i.e., fastest all | AUS Olympic Trials wn Under. First: 22.32 by "Sully" went 21.56 @ the <br> prior to April 1, $\boldsymbol{A N Y}$ year; | Sydney <br> Tom Jager @ <br> es Championsh <br> Southern Hemis | $03-28-08$ <br> -Pac <br> -08, then |
| 21.29 sfl * | Duje Draganja, CRO/Cal <br> (Note: 2008 World Champion [scm], | $13^{\text {th }}$ World Championships chester) |  | 07-31-09 |
| 21.30+ | Cielo <br> (Note: Auburn's second Olympic ma Olympic gold @ Los Angeles [1984] gold- medalist, having won 200 meter Cielo won his title @ the latter Olymp (Note: first win by U.S.-trained forei Matt Biondi [1988, Seoul]; Cal's Ant (Note: Asian-Chinese Open-"All Co | Olympics <br> d-medalist. Former Tiger Row urn's Kirsty Coventry [Zimb stroke @ Athens [2004], Be <br> llegian. Former American co Ervin /Texas' Gary Hall Jr. records.) | Beijing won 100 free for rs' first and onl det world-rec <br> have won incluc thens, '04]) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 08-16-08 } \\ & \text { s first } \\ & \vdots \\ & \text { day } \end{aligned}$ |
| 21.32sfl | Leveaux | $13^{\text {th }}$ World Championships | Rome | 07-31-09 |
| 21.32 | Cielo <br> (Note: third-consecutive gold. No ot overall. <br> (Note: also repeated as gold-medalis in 2 K 5 other] to win both races in sa (Note: Spanish Open-"All Comers" r | $15^{\text {th }}$ World Championships printer of either sex has "three <br> 0 fly. One of two men [South hampionships. .) | Barcelona /100 frees. Sixt and Schoeman | $08-03-13$ |
| 21.32 | Manadou <br> (Note: Championships record. <br> (Note: first European title for defend 2K8; Fred Bousquet, 2K10-' 12 other (Note: second man to win Olympic go free titles @ Barcelona [1992] and A Overall Popov won five EC golds, in (Note: add together Popov's two Oly (Note: German Open/"All Comers" | XXXII European Champion <br> lympic gold-medalist, fourth <br> and then European crown. Ru [1996], then won Euro 50 fr ng threepeating from '93-'97 golds plus five Euro titles an .) | Berlin <br> French champion <br> opov won Olym effield [1993] a <br> ll be labeled Th | $08-24-14$ <br> Bernard, e ['97]. |
| 21.32sfl | Manadou <br> (Note: fastest-ever Olympics qualify | Olympics <br> me.) | Rio de Janerio | 08-11-16 |
| 21.33 | Cielo | Trofeu Maria Lenk/BRA N | Rio de Janerio | 05-06-09 |
| 21.33 | Bousquet | UltraSwim Invitational | Charlotte | 05-16-09 |
| 21.34 sf2 | Cielo | Olympics | Beijing | 08-15-08 |


|  | Manaudou | Olympics | London |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | (Note: gold-medalist, Manadou's first Olympic final/medal, first French champion. |  |  |
|  | (Note: ar age 21, youngest gold-medalist. He is also younger brother of Laure, 2004 Olympics 400 free gold-medalist, |  |  |
|  | ex-world record-setter. The Manaudous thus become first siblings to win Olympic swimming golds. |  |  |
|  | (Note: after coming out of a several-year retirement last fall, Laure made France's team for London [her third] |  |  |

## 100 METER FREESTYLE

Top 3050 Performances
46.91**

Cesar Augusto Filho Cielo, BRA/Auburn $13^{\text {th }}$ World Championships
Rome
07-30-09
(Splits: 22.17, 46.91 [24.74].
(Note: Reaction Time: +0.66
(Note: first Brazilian gold-medalist, second overall. Former SMU NCAA Champion Ricardo Prado won his nation's first World Championships gold in 1982 [Guayaquil] when he swam a world-recorod 4:19.78 for the 400 IM.
(Note: First Brazilian 100 free world record-setter since Manuel Dos Santos went 53.6 @ Rio de Janerio on Sept. 20, 1961.
(Note: Cielo’s first world-record, first man to set 100 free wr @ World Championships.
(Note: 50 split [22.17] second-fastest all-time en route to 100 free clocking.
(Note: Auburn's third male WC gold-medalist. David McCagg and Billy Forrester were first two, winning the 100-200 free titles @ the 1978 meet in West Berlin. Then Bill Pilczuk won 50 free gold @ 1998 World Championships in Perthh. (Note: former U.S. Open/NCAA record-holder, 100 yard freestyle. First man to win back-to-back NCAA 50-100 free titles since Cal's Matt Biondi [1986-'87])

(Splits: 22.49, 47.29 [24.80].
(Note: with his 20.9150 free world-record several events earlier, his 50-100 free combination here represents fastest double all-time.)

| 47.32 | Sullivan <br> (Splits: 22.48, 47.32 [24.84]) | Olympics | Beijing | 08-14-08 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 47.33* | David Walters, USA/Texas (Splits: 22.78, 47.33 [24.55]. <br> (Note: first American lcm rec | $13^{\text {th }}$ World Championships <br> Held U.S. 200 yard freestyl | Rome <br> one point | 07-30-09 |
| 47.37* | Stefan Nystrand, SWE <br> (Splits: 22.25, 47.37 [25.12]) | $13^{\text {th }}$ World Championships | Rome | 07-30-09 |
| 47.39pr | Cielo <br> (Splits: 22.65, 47.39 [26.74]) | $13^{\text {th }}$ World Championships | Rome | 07-26-09 |
| 47.48sfl | Cielo <br> (Splits: 22.67, 47.48 [24.81]) | $13^{\text {th }}$ World Championships | Rome | 07-29-09 |
| 47.49r | Magnussen <br> (Splits: 23.10, 47.49 [24.39]. <br> (Note: leadoff leg on Australi medal in his inaugural World | $14^{\text {th }}$ World Championships dal winning 400 freestyle rel hips, Australia's second sprint | Shanghai <br> en's first W Won a dec | $07-24-11$ <br> nships <br> Fukuoka too |
| 47.50 | Bernard <br> (Splits: 22.53, 47.50 [24.97]) <br> (Note: first Frenchman to hol <br> (Note: first man to break wor [Olympics, Montreal, 07/24-2 (Note: American Matt Biondi, Biondi swam 49.24 [heats] an (Note: Dutch Open-"All Com | XXIX European Champions <br> freestyle world-record in 44 y 00 meter freestyle on consec p, 49.99]. <br> pics 100 free gold-medalist, ] @ U.S. Nationals in Missi | Eindhoven <br> er. <br> ace American <br> break 100 fre 06/85.) | $03-21-08$ <br> mery <br> n same day. |
| 47.51r | Michael Phelps, USA <br> (Splits: 23.31, 47.51 [24.20] <br> (Note: leadoff split on world <br> (Note: first American record in those events + 200 free-200 <br> (Note: named Sports Illustrated | Olympics <br> 400 meter freestyle relay. s; 100-200 fly/400 IM world eijing]. <br> an of the Year for 2008. Firs | Beijing <br> . Reigning <br> wimmer so | $08-10-08$ <br> mpion |
| 47.51 | Bernard <br> (Splits: 22.52, 47.51 [24.99]) | FRA Nationals/WCTs | Montpellie | 04-24-09 |
| 47.52 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sullivan } \\ & \text { (Splits: } 22.59,47.52 \text { [24.93]) } \end{aligned}$ | AUS Olympic Trials | Sydney | 03-26-08 |
| 47.52 pr | Nystrand <br> (Splits: 22.82, 47.52 [24.70]) | $13^{\text {th }}$ World Championships | Rome | 07-26-09 |
| 47.52 | Nathan Adrian, USA/Cal <br> (Splits: 22.64, 47.52 [24.88]. <br> (Note: first USA winner since <br> (Note: Adrian's first individu @ Beijing [2K8]. <br> (Note: American record-hold (Note: Adrian is USA's $11^{\text {th }} \mathrm{i}$ Daniels [1906, '08], Duke K (Note: Adrian's .01 margin of USA's Clark Scholes and Jap Australia's John Devitt and A got the gold, one place up fro (Note: British Open/"All Com | Olympics <br> Golden Bear, Matt Biondi, tr old, second overall. Was a <br> AA Division 1 champion, 50-d-medalist, $14^{\text {th }}$ overall inclu 1912, '20 and "Tarzan" [John sest all-time in history of fully Suki both clocked 57.4 w/Sc ce Larson, an NCAA champ ng @ Melbourne ['56] where | London <br> Seoul in 1988 orld record-s <br> styles <br> s each by Ch ller, '24-'28] ming. In ' g. Eight yea h clocked 55 r. | 07-31-12 <br> eam <br> ki <br> me both the Aussie |
| 47.53 sfl | Nystrand <br> (Splits: 22.74, 47.53 [24.79]) | $13^{\text {th }}$ World Championships | Rome | 07-29-09 |
| 47.53 | Magnussen <br> (Splits: 22.83, 47.53 [24.70]. <br> (Note: first Olympic medal [ spot. The "blokes" from Dow City [1968]. Two years befo his first international title, th [Edinburgh, Scotland] and (Note: closest Olympic finish | Olympics <br> 11 World Champion. Contin en't won a men's Olympic 1 SA's Mark Spitz in Mexico, nonwealth Games 100 free, in @ Auckland, New Zealand i ory of fully automatic timing. | London <br> radition" of since Michae a mere 16 ye amaica. He ames' first ' h of 1988 m | 07-31-12 <br> the top <br> Mexico <br> he won ' 70 <br> either sex. <br> when |


|  | Suranim's Anthony Nesty outtouched USA's Matt Biondi, 53.00-53.01. <br> (Note: technically the"closest" Olympic 100 free finish was in 1984 [Los Angeles] where Americans Nancy Hogshead and Carrie Steinseifer "deadheated" w/identical gold-medal winning times of 55.92.) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 47.53 | Magnussen <br> (Splits: 22.80, 47.53 [24.73]) | AUS Nationals/WCTs | Adelaide | 04-30-13 |
| 47.55 sf | Sullivan <br> (Splits: 22.74, 47.55 [24.81]) | AUS Olympic Trials | Sydney | 03-25-08 |
| 47.56r | Hayden <br> (Splits: 22.74, 47.56 [24.82]) | Olympics | Beijing | 08-10-08 |
| 47.56 | McEvoy <br> (Splits: 23.14, 47.56 [24.42]. <br> (Note: fastest all-time prior to | $4^{\text {th }}$ BHP Billiton Aquatic Super Series <br> ANY year.) | Perth | 02-05-16 |
| 47.58sf | Jason Lezak, USA/UCSB <br> (Splits: 22.83, 47.58 [24.75]/ <br> (Note: Trials record. <br> (Note: @ age 32 [dob: 11/75] ol <br> (Note: anchored U.S.' world rec <br> (Note: U.S. Open record; 30-34 <br> (Note: Big West record! Only m | U.S. Olympic Trials <br> ican male record-setter ever [time vwas 400 free/medley relays @ Beijing. cord." Oldest-ever sub-48.0. <br> o Olympian all-time.) | Omaha <br> n the AR. 00 free split [46 | $07-02-08$ <br> st ever! |
| 47.58 | Kyle Chalmers, AUS <br> (Splits: 23.14, 47.58 [24.44]. <br> (Note: world junior record. Old <br> (Note: first Aussie gold-medalis <br> (Note: @ 18 Chalmers youngest | Olympics.Rio de Janerio <br> 7.88, Chalmers, semis. <br> chael Wenden [1968, Mexico City]. <br> alist all-time.) | 08-10-16 |  |
| 47.59 sf * | Andrei Grechin, RUS <br> (Splits: 22.68, 47.59 [24.91]) | RUS Nationals/WCTs | Moscow | 04-29-09 |
| 47.59p | Walters <br> (Splits: 23.12, 47.59 [24.47]. <br> (Note: fastest all-time prelims.) | $13^{\text {th }}$ World Championshiups | Rome | 07-29-09 |
| 47.59 | Magnussen <br> (Splits: 23.05, 47.59 [24.54]) | BHP Billiton Aquatic Super Series | Perth | 01-31-14 |
| 47.60sf | Bernard <br> (Splits: 22.88, 47.60 [24.72]) | XXIX European Championships | Eindhoven | 03-20-08 |
| 47.60 | Cielo <br> (Splits: 22.66, 47.60 [24.94]) | Trofeu Maria Lenk/BRA Nationals | Rio de Janerio | 05-10-09 |
| 47.62 | Vladimir Morozov, RUS/USC (Splits: 22.66, 47.62 [24.96]. <br> (Note: 2013 NCAA Division 1 | World University Games <br> list, U.S. Open/NCAA Division 1 recor | Kazan <br> etter, 100 yard | 07-14-13 |
| 47.63 | Magnussen <br> (Splits: 22.94, 47.63 [24.69]. <br> (Note: second gold of Champion of race [47.49] and also fastest 1 <br> (Note: second Oz gold-medalist. <br> (Note: first Aussie 100 free male major international meet [World | $14^{\text {th }}$ World Championships <br> d off Australia's winning 400 free relay meet! <br> Lenton only Aussie female champion hampionships gold-medalist and first A <br> s] since Michael Wenden won Olympi | Shanghai <br> ree days earlier <br> 7]. <br> ie male 100 free <br> 00 free @ Mexi | $07-28-11$ <br> split <br> @ ANY <br> 968]) |
| 47.63 | James Roberts, AUS <br> (Splits: 22.95, 47.63 [24.68]) | AUS Olympic Trials | Adelaide | 03-19-12 |
| 47.63 sfl | Magnussen <br> (Splits: 23.19, 47.63 [24.44]) | Olympics | London | 07-31-12 |
| 47.65 | McEvoy | AUS Nats./Commonwealth Games Tr | Brisbane | 04-04- |

(Splits: 22.75, 47.65 [24.90].
(Note: first national title, first time he has beaten countryman James Magnussen, double-defending World Champion [100 free].
(Note: youngest all-time sub 48.0 [19] and ONLY teen-ager ever under 48.0 all-time. Turns 20 0n May 13.)
Zetao Ning, CHN
CHN Nationals
Hunagashan
10-17-14

(Splits: 24.31, 50.29 [25.98 - fastest 100 ever!], 1:16.84 [26.55], 1:42.96 [26.12])
(Note: first American gold-medalist/world record-setter @ Olympics since USA’s Bruce Furniss [Montreal, 1976]. First man to break world-record @ an Olympics since Holland's Pieter van den Hoogenband [Sydney, 2000]. Win gave Phelps nine golds, tying him with Americans Carl Lewis and Mark Spitz + two others for most-ever [multiple Games]. In breaking his own wr by nearly a second [0.96], Phelps' margin is largest single such reduction since American Tim Shaw broke Spitz's wr [1:52.78] from Munich Olympics with his 1:51.66@ AAU Championships in Concord, CA. [1974].
(Note: U.S.' Don Schollander has event's most wrs [nine] while Australia's Ian Thorpe follows with six. Phelps has two. (Note: margin of victory [ 1.89 seconds] greatest since introduction of fully automatic timing 40 years ago.
(Note: Asian-Chinese Open-"All Comers" record.)
1:43.14* Yannick Agnel, FRA Olympics London 07-30-12
(Splits: 24.55, 50.64 [26.09], 1:17.16 [26.52], 1:43.14 [25.98].
(Note: France's first gold/Agnel's second. Anchored La Belle France's winning 400 free relay day earlier.
(Note: fastest all-time textile. Second-performer/third performance all-time Europe.
(Note: France's third freestyle medal. Alain Bernard won 100 free gold @ Beijing, and countryman Jean Boiteaux took home gold in 400 free @ Helsinki [1952].
(Note: from high above Le Palais @ Versailles King Louis XIV [M. deGaulle?] is smiling!
(Note: British Open-"All Comers" record.)
Phelps
$13^{\text {th }}$ World Championships
Rome
07-28-09
(Splits: $24.38,50.25$ [24.87], 1:16.71 [26.46], 1:43.22 [27.51].
(Note: fastest non-winning time ever. First 200 free loss since finishing third @ Athens Olympics five years earlier. (Note: runner-up finish stops World Championships win streak at two [2005, Montreal; 2007, Melbourne].
$1: 43.31 \mathrm{r}$
Phelps Olympics
Beijing
08-13-08
(Splits: 24.25, 50.48 [26.23], 1:17.09 [26.61], 1:43.31 [26.22])
(Note: leadoff leg on USA's gold-medal winning/world record-setting 800 free relay. Wining time [6:58.56] broke
$1: 43.65 \mathrm{sf} 2$
$1: 43.86$
old wr by USA from 2007 World Championships by 4.68 seconds with U.S. now first - and $\boldsymbol{O N L Y}$-- team under 7:00.0. Phelps now has 11 golds [won 200 fly earlier in evening], most by any athlete in $\boldsymbol{A} \boldsymbol{N} \boldsymbol{Y}$ sport in Olympics history. (Note: Phelps' leadoff then second-fastest 200 in world/Olympics history. That time, plus his two wrs in event surpassed Australia's Ian Thorpe's then previous all-time fastest split of 1:44.14 from 2001 World Championships n Fukuoka.) Biedermann $13^{\text {th }}$ World Championships Rome 07-27-09 (Splits: 24.73, 50.85 [26.12], 1:17.38 [26.53], 1:43.85 [26.27])
Phelps $12^{\text {th }}$ World Championships Melbourne 03-30-07 (Splits: 24.47, 51.00 [26.53], 1:17.73 [26.73], 1:43.86 [26.13])
(Note: First American 200 free world record-setter since Rowdy Gaines @ World Championships Trials, Mission Viejo 07/82. First man to hold four world records Swimultaneouslysince American Mark Spitz @ Munich Olympics [1072]. First man to hold 200 free/ both IM wrs ever and second man [USA's Bruce Furniss was first] to set wrs in 200 free-200 IM in same meet. Furniss accomplished this feat @ 1975 AAU Championships in Kansas City, MO. Furniss didn’t get chance to break both wrs following year @ Montreal as 200 IM had been deleted from Olympics program. That events and the 400 meter freestyle relay were reinstated for the Los Angeles Games [1984] which the Eastern Bloc boycotted. (Note: Phelps first American to win back-to-back World Championships 200 free golds, fourth overall U.S. winner. He is also third man to repeat as World Champion. West Germany's Michael Gross [1982/'86] and Thorpe ['01/‘03] others.) Danila Izotov, RUS $13^{\text {th }}$ World Championships Rome 07-28-09 (Splits: 24.78, 51.24 [27.46], 1:17.58 [26.34], 1:43.90 [26.32].
(Note: frst time three men under 1:44.0 in same race.
(Note: first Russian medalist [bronze]. The USSR's Sergei Kopliakov won a bronze at Berlin [1978], then struck Olympic gold in Moscow two years later.)
Biedermann $13^{\text {th }}$ World Championships 07-31-09
(Splits: 24.18, 50.19 [26.01], 1:17.20 [27.21], 1:44.02 [26.82])
Ian Thorpe, AUS $9^{\text {th }}$ World Championships $\quad$ 07-25-01
(Splits: 24.81, 51.45 [26.54], 1:18.26 [26.81], 1:44.06 [25.80])
(Note: first of two-consecutive titles.
(Note: fastest all-time 18 -under [18]. First 200 free world-record of career.
(Note: retired in late fall of 2006 but "unretired" in spring of 2 K 11 and began training with Alex Popov's old coach, Gennadiy Tourretskiy. However, his "comeback" was short-lived, failing to final in 200 free @ 2K12 Olympic Trials. (Note: Asian/Japanese Open-"All Comers" record.)
Phelps U.S. Olympic Trials Omaha 07-01-08
(Splits: 24.89, 51.00 [26.11], 1:17.81 [26.81], 1:44.10 [26.29])
(Note: Trials/U.S. Open record.)
Agnel $15^{\text {th }}$ World Championship
Barcelona
07-30-13
(Splits: 24.07, 50.64 [26.57], 1:17.00 [26.36], 1:44.20 [27.20]].
(Note: first individual World Championships gold, La Belle France's initial champion. Finished fifth in 2011.
(Note: Olympic gold-medalist [London, 2012].
(Note: Spanish Open-"All Comers" record.)
Phelps U.S. Nationals/WCTs $\quad$ Indianapolis 07-08-09
(Splits: 24.53, 50.73[26.20], 1:17.61 [26.88], 1:44.23 [26.92].
(Note: Trials record.
(Note: Olympic gold-medalist [Sydney, 2000])
Ryan Lochte, USA/Florida $14^{\text {th }}$ World Championships 07-26-11
(Splits: 24.53, 51.20 [26.67], 1:17.49 [26.29], 1:44.44 [26.95].
(Note: Lochte's first World Championships 200 free gold, USA's sixth, most by any nation. Lochte also won 200 free @ last winter's World Short Course Championships in Dubai.
(Note: First time Lochte has beaten Michael Phelps in a major 200 free race.
(Note: second Southeasern Conference gold-medalist.. Former Auburn star Billy Forrester's win in1978@ West
Berlin [1:51.02] was first. Interestingly, runner-up in that race was another Auburn swimmer, a certain
Mr. Ambrose Gaines IV, who as Rowdy Gaines six years later would win a trio of Olympic golds in LosAngeles
[ 100 meter freestyle, 400 meter freestyle-medley relays].
(Note: first of Lochte's five golds [four individual/800 free relay], making him the second-most successful swimmer ever @ a World Championships. Four years earlier in Melbourne, USA's Michael Phelps struck gold seven times [200 free, 100-200 flys, 200-400 IMs, 400-800 free relays.)
Yang Sun, CHN $12^{\text {th }}$ National Games 09-06-13
(Splits: 24.81, 51.20 [26.39], 1:17.93 [26.73], 1:44.47 [26.54].
(Note: fastest 200 all-time by a 1500 meter freestyle world record-holder.)
Phelps
$13^{\text {th }}$ World Championships
Rome
07-31-09

| 1:44.63sf2 | Sun (Splits: $24.83,51.54$ [26.71], 1:18.15 [26.65], 1:44.63 [26.44]) | Rio de Janerio | 08-07-16 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1:44.65 | Sun Olympics (Splits: $24.87,51.57$ [26.70], 1:17.94 [26.37], 1:44.65 [26.71]. | Rio de Janerio | 08-08-16 |
|  | (Note: first Asian gold-medalist, first to win 200-400-1500 free golds [won 400-1 | @ London, 2 |  |
| 1:44.69 | Thorpe AUS Nationals/WCTs (Splits: $24.95,51.90$ [26.95], 1:18.37 [26.47], 1:44.69 [26.42]) | Hobart | 03-27-01 |
| 1:44.71 | Thorpe $\quad$ XVII Commonwealth Games (Splits: $24.63,51.35$ [26.72], $1: 18.25$ [26.90], $1: 44.74$ [26.90]. (Note: Games record.) | Manchester | 07-31-02 |
| 1:44.71 | Thorpe (Splympics (Note: $24.81,51.04$ [26.23], 1:17.92 [26.88], 1:44.71 [26.79]) Boldalist. Only 200 title. Won 400 @ Sydney [2000], Athens [2004]) | Athens | 08-16-04 |
| 1:44.71 | Biedermannn GER Nationals/WCTs (Splits: $24.88,51.29$ [26.41], 1:18.08 [26.79], 1:44.71 [24.63]) | Berlin | 06-28-09 |
| 1:44.75 | Thorpe Pan-Pac Championships (Splits: $24.58,51.48$ [26.90], 1:18.38 [26.90], 1:44.75 [27.37]) | Yokohama | 08-26-02 |
| 1:44.79 | Phelps $14^{\text {th }}$ World Championships <br> (Splits: 24.25, 50.93 [26.68, 1:18.13 [27.20], 1:44.44 [2666]. <br> (Note: Phelps' second-consecutive silver-medal after golds in Y2K5, '07. Fastest ti 1:43.22@ Y2K9 World Championships.) | Shanghai <br> e since clocki | 07-26-11 |
| 1:44.80* | Tae-Hwan Park, KOR $16^{\text {th }}$ Asian Games <br> (Splits: $24.78,51.39$ [26.61], 1:18.03 [26.64], 1:44.80 [26.77]. <br> (Note: Games record, fastest all-time in Asia. <br> (Note: fastest globally for 2 K 10 . First Korean to lead world in this event $[\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{w}]$. <br> (Note: Australian Ian Thorpe's former world-record [1:44.06] ftom 2001 World Cha No. 1 all-time in textile. <br> (Note: Park's second-consecutive gold. Won @ Doha in 2K6 in a then Games-reco | Guangzhou <br> mpionships in <br> 1:47.12.) | $11-14-10$ <br> ill ranks |
| 1:44.82 | Sun Arena Pro/ Swim Series/L Santa Clara Inv (Splits: 24.87, 51.26 [26.39], 1:18.12 [26.86], 1:44.82 [26.70]. <br> (Note: meet/Arena Pro Swim Series/Pacific Swimming Open/"All Comers" records <br> (Note: old meet/Pacific Swimming records: 1:45.92, Tae-Hwan Park, KOR, 2K11 <br> (Note: old Arena Pro Swim Series record: 1:46.34, Sun, prelims.) | Santa Clara <br> anta Clara Invi | 06-03-16 |
| 1:44.85 | Park (Splits: $24.91,51.54$ [26.63], 1:18.68 [27.14], 1:44.85 [26.17]) | Beijing | 08-13-08 |
| 1:44.87r | Izotov World University Games <br> (Splits: 24.70, 51.46 [26.84], 1:17.82 [26.36], 1:44.87 [27.05]. <br> (Note: Games record. Old record: 1:45.48, Izotov en route to gold in 200 free seve <br> (Note: overall relay time [7:05.49] was a Games record too.) | Kazan <br> al das earlier. | 07-15-13 |
| 1:44.88 | Biedermannn <br> XXLII Mtng. de Monaco/Mare Nostrum <br> (Splits: 25.37, 51.54 [26.17], 1:18.36 [27.82], 1:44.88 [26.52]. <br> (Note: meet/Mare Nostrum Series records.) | Monte Carlo | 06-14-09 |
| 1:44.88 | Biedermann $14^{\text {th }}$ World Championships (Splits: 26.02, 51.58 [26.55], $1: 18.49$ [26.91], $1: 44.88$ [26.29]. (Note: defending champion/world record-holder takes bronze.) | Shanghai | 07-26-11 |
| 1:44.89* | Pieter van den Hoogenband, NED XXVI European Championships (Splits: 26.42], -----, 1:17.69 [26.79], 1:44.89 [27.20]. <br> (Note: gold-medalist. | Berlin | 08-02-02 | Olympics.)


| 1:44.92 | Park $14^{\text {th }}$ World Championships (Splits: $24.96,51.84$ [26.88], 1:18.67 [26.73], 1:44.92 [26.35]. (Note: 400 free gold-medalist.) | Shanghai | 07-26-11 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1:44.93 | Park Olympics (Splits: $25.73,50.80$ [26.07], 1:17.88 [27.08], 1:44.93 [27.05]. | London | 07-30-12 |
| 1:44.93 | (Note: Park's second-consecutive silver. Second to USA's Michael Ph Sun <br> Olympics <br> (Splits: 24.96, 51.22 [26.26], 1:17.93 [26.71], 1:44.93 [27.00]. <br> (Note: won 400 free gold Opening Day. <br> (Note: Park, Sun tied for silver. An Olympic first!) | London | 07-30-12 |
| 1:44.95 | David Walters, USA/Texas <br> U.S. Nationals/WCTs (Splits: 24.67, 50.99 [26.32], 1:17.75 [26.75], 1:44.95 [2721]. | Indianapolis | 07-08-09 |
| 1:44.95pr | Ricky Berens, USA/Texas $13^{\text {th }}$ World Championships (Splits: 24.73, 50.94 [26.21], 1:18.19 [27.25], 1:44.95 [26.76]. <br> (Note: former American record-holder, 200 yard freestyle.) | Rome | 07-31-09 |
| 1:44.97 | Thorpe $\quad$ XVIII Arena Mtg. de Canet//M (Splits: $24.84,51.85$ [27.01], 1:18.63 [26.73], 1:44.97 [26.39]. (Note: meet record.) | Canet | 06-07-01 |
| 1:44.98 | Phelps (Splits: 24.69, 51.01 [26.32], 1:18.20 [27.19], 1:44.98 [26.78]. (Note: Championships record.) | Indianapolis | 08-03-07 |
| 1:44.99 | CHN Nationals/WCTs Sun (Splits: $25.17,51.88$ [26.71], 1:18.67 [26.79], 1:44.99 [26.32]) | Wuhan | 04-06-11 |
| 1:44.99 | Agnel $14^{\text {th }}$ World Championships (Splits: $24.85,51.71$ [26.68], $1: 18.10$ [26.39], $1: 44.99$ [26.99]. (Note: broke own NR of 1:45.25 set leading off silver-medal winning 800 | Shanghai <br> style relay.) | 07-26-11 |
| 1:44.99 | Sun (Splits: $25.03,51.36$ [26.33], 1:17.93 [26.71], 1:44.93 [27.00]) | Zhengzhou | 04-03-13 |
| 1:45.04 | Lochte (Splits: $24.72,51.19$ [26.47], 1:17.79 [26.80], 1:45.04 [27.25]) | London | 07-30-12 |
| 1:45.07 | Thorpe AUS Olympic Trials (Splits: $24.71,51.49$ [26.78], 1:17.96 [26.77], 1:45.07 [27.11]) | Sydney | 03-29-04 |
| 1:45.08 | Thomas Fraser-Holmes, AUS XX Commonwealth Games (Splits: 24.68, 51.02 [27.34], 1:17.98 [26.96], 1:45.08 [27.10]. | Glasgow | 07-25-14 |

(Note: second-fastest time in Games history. Record: 1:44.71, Ian Thorpe, AUS, Manchester [2002]. At that time
Thorpe's clocking was a world-record - last one set @ Games.
(Note: Fraser-Holmes' fastest globally for 2K14.)
1:45.09
$1: 45.09 \mathrm{sf} 2$
1:45.10r

1:45.14

1:45.14
$1: 45.14 \mathrm{r}$
1:45.14*

AUS Commonwealth Games Trials Brisbane
(Splits: $25.08,52.09$ [27.01], 1:18.99 [26.90], 1:45.09 [26.20])
Izotov $13^{\text {th }}$ World Championshups Rome 07-27-09
(Splits: $25.09,51.88$ [26.79], 1:18.97 [27.09], 1:45.09 [26.12])
Nikita Lobintsev, RUS 13th World Championships Rome 07-31-09
(Splits: 24.50, 51.05 [26.55], 1:18.08 [27.03], 1:45.10 [27.02].
(Note: leadoff leg on silver-medal winning/European record-setting 800 meter freestyle relay.)
Thorpe
$15^{\text {th }}$ World Championships
Barcelona
07-22-03
(Splits: $24.72,51.50$ [26.78], 1:18.63 [27.13], 1:45.14 [25.51])
(Note: record third-consecutive and final title. Did not swim @ '05 Worlds and retired late following year.)
Peter Vanderkaay, USA/Michigan Olympics $\quad$ Beijing 08-13-08
(Splits: 24.97, 51.67 [26.70], 1:18.61 [26.94], 1:45.14 [26.53])
Izotov $15^{\text {th }}$ World Championships
Barcelona
08-02-13
(Splits: $24.35,50.81$ [26.46], 1:17.87 [27.06], 1:45.14 [27.27])
James Guy, GBR $16^{\text {th }}$ World Championships 08-04-15
(Splits: 24.53, 50.99 [26.46], 1:18.33 [27.34], 1:45.14 [26.81].
(Note: Guy's second World Championships medal, first gold. Won silver in 400 free Opening Day and won a second gold several days later anchoring Great Britain’s 800 free relay to its first title.
(Note: second British winner. Brian Brinkley won @ Cali 40 years ago [1975].

## 400 METER FREESTYLE <br> Top 50 Performances


(Splits: 54.06, 1:51.19 [57.13], 2:48.01 [56.87], 3:41.55 [53.54].
(Note: Horton’s first gold first Aussie gold-medalist since Ian Thorpe went back-to-back @ Sydnry [Y2K]. Athens [2K4].
(Note: second-fastest time in Olympic history. Only "Thorpedo's" 3:40.59 from Sydney fster.)
Sun
$15^{\text {th }}$ World Championships Barcelona
07-28-13
(Splits: 54.11, 1:50.55 [56.44]. 2:47.64 [57.19], 3:41.59 [53.95].
(Note: first Chinese gold-medalist, second-consecutive Asian winner. South Korea $\square$ s Tae Hwan Paek won in 2K11, repeating his vicory from four years earlier @ Melbourne.
(Note: Sun's second-consecutive major 400 free title. Won Olympics a year earlier.)


| 3:42.93 | (Splits: 53.62, 1:49.96 [56.04], 2:46.84 [56.88], 3:42.91 [56.17]) | Zhengzhou | 04-01-13 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Sun CHN Nationals/WCTs |  |  |
|  | (Splits: $53.74,1: 50.07$ [56.33], 2:46.89 [56.82], 3:42.93 [56.04]) |  |  |
| 3:42.94 | Hackett AUS Nationals/WCTs | Sydney | 03-22-03 |
|  | (Splits: 53.23, 1:49.89 [56.66], 2:46.75 [56.86], 3:42.94 [56.69]) |  |  |
| 3:43.01p | Biedermann $13^{\text {th }}$ World Championships | Rome | 07-26-09 |
|  | (Splits: 53.49, 1:49.74 [56.25], 2:46.56 [56.82], 3:43.01 [56.45]. <br> (Note: fastest-ever qualifying time.) |  |  |
| 3:43.10 | Thorpe Olympics | Athens | 08-14-04 |
|  | (Splits 54.33, 1:51.04 [56.71], 2:47.00 [55.96], 3:43.10 [56.10]. |  |  |
|  | (Note: first man to repeat as 400 free champ since Rome [1960]. Only | ace of year! |  |
|  | (Note: final 400 of career. Took following year off and retired in late |  |  |
| 3:43.10p | Jensen Olympics | Beijing | 08-09-08 |
|  | (Splits: 54.37, 1:50.82 [56.45], 2:47.33 [56.51], 3:43.20 [54.87]) |  |  |
| 3:43.11 | Peter Vanderkaay, USA/Michigan Olympics | Beijing | 08-10-08 |
|  | (Splits: 54.67, 1:51.69 [57.02], 2:48.24 [56.55], 3:43.11 [54.87]. |  |  |
|  | (Note: American/NCAA Division 1 record-holder, 500yard freestyle.) |  |  |
| 3:43.15 | Hackett AUS Olympic Trials | Sydney | 03-22-08 |
|  | (Splits: 53.74, 1:50.03 [56.29], 2:47.08 [57.05], 3:43.15 [56.07]) |  |  |
| 3:43.15 | Park Pan-Pac Championships | Gold Coast | 08-23-14 |
|  | (Splits: 54.17, 1:51.46 [57.29], 2:48.55 [58.09], 3:43.15 [54.60]) |  |  |
| 3:43.20 | Vanderkaay $13^{\text {th }}$ World Championships | Rome | 07-26-09 |
|  | (Splits: 54.12, 1:51.22 [57.10], 2:47.68 [56.46], 3:43.20 [55.52]) |  |  |
| 3:43.23 | Sun $17^{\text {th }}$ Asian Games | Incheon | 09-23-14 |
|  | (Splits: 53.61, 1:51.86 [58.25], 2:49.26 [57.40], 3:43.23 [53.97]. |  |  |
|  | (Note: second-fastest globally for 2K14. South Korea's Tae Hwan Park [3:43.15 from Pan-Pacs] No. 1. Had Sun beaten Park's time here he would have led world for three-consecutive years. USA's Katie Ledecky [800 free] and |  |  |
| 3:43.24 | Sun $14^{\text {th }}$ World Championships | Shanghai | 07-24-11 |
|  | (Splits: 53.73, 1:51.32 [57.59], 2:48.77 [57.45], 3:43.24 [54.47]) |  |  |
| 3:43.32p | Zhang Olympics | Beijing | 08-09-08 |
|  | (Splits: 54.15, 1:51.32 [57.17], 2:48.76 [56.91], 3:43.32 [54.56]) |  |  |
| 3:43.35 | Hackett AUS Olympic Trials | Sydney | 03-27-04 |
|  | (Splits: 53.71, 1:50.45 [56.74], 2:46.94 [56.39], 3:43.35 [56.41]) |  |  |
| 3:43.35p | Park Olympics | Beijing | 08-09-08 |
|  | (Splits: 54.46, 1:51.92 [58.46], 2:48.80 [56.88], 3:43.35 [54.55]) |  |  |

## 800 METER FREESTYLE

## Top 50 Performances


(Note: China's second-consecutive gold. Australia only "threepeater" [Ian Thorpe once [2K1], Gtant Hackett twice [2K03-‘05]. First time Chinese men have won back-to-back golds in any event.
(Note: fastest all-time textile.)


|  | (Splits: 55.98, 1:55.76 [59.78], 2:54.21 [58.45], 3:52.80 [58.59], 4:51.17 [58.37], 5:49.84 [58.67], 6:47.97 [58.13], 7:43.60 [55.63]. <br> (Note: first American record of career, first international medal [silver], first Longhorn finalist.) |
| :---: | :---: |
| 7:43.61p | Cochrane $13^{\text {th }}$ World Championships Rome 107 07-29-09 |
| 7:43.61 | Cochrane CAN Nationals/WCTs (Splits: $56.19,1: 54.11$ [57.92], 2:52.17 [58.06], 3:50.64 [58.47], 5:47.77 [57.13], 6:46.76[58. 7:43.61 [56.85]. (Note: Trials record.) |
| 7:43.70 | Cochrane $\quad 15^{\text {th }}$ World Championships (Splits: $56.04,1: 54.67$ [58.64], $2: 53.48$ [58.81], $3: 52.31$ [58.83], 4:51.18 [58.87], 5:50.04 [58.86], 6:48.27 [58.21], $7: 43.70[55.43])$ |
| 7:43.82 | Hackett $\quad 15^{\text {th }}$ World Championships (Splits: $54.73,1: 52.97$ [58.24], $2: 51.88$ [58.91], $3: 51.10$ [59.22], 4:49.30 [58.20], 5:47.72 [58.42], 6:46.34 [58.62], 7:43.822 [57.48]) |
| 7:43.84 | Federico Colbertaldo, ITA (Splits: $56.72,1: 55.11[58.39], ~ 2: 53.25$ [59.14], 7:43.84 56.76] |
| 7:44.02 | Macklin Horton, AUS $16^{\text {th }}$ World Championships $\quad$ Kazan $\quad$ 08-05-15 (Splits: $54.97,1: 52.73$ [57.76], 2:51.02 [58.29], $3: 49.72$ [58.70], 4:48.91 [59.18], 5:48.28 [59.37], 6:48.02 [59.30], 7:44.02[56.02]. (Note: opening 400 split fastest of rsace. Horton youngest finalist/medalist [19, bronze]) |
| 7:44.29p | Colbertaldo $13^{\text {th }}$ World Championships $\quad$ Rome (Splits: $56.22,1: 54.44$ [58.22], 2:52.45 [57.91], 3:50.84 [58.39]. 3:50.84/7:44.29 [3:54.70]) |
| 7:44.12 | Sun CHN Nationals/WCTs (Splits: 55.89, 1:54.36[58.47], 2:52.58 [58.22], 3:51.53 [51.95]. 3:51.53/7:44.12 [3:52.59.) |
| 7:44.26 | Connor Jaeger, USA/Michigan $\quad 15^{\text {th }}$ World Championships (Splits: $56.07,1: 54.84$ [58.77], $2: 53.56$ [58.72], $3: 52.47$ [58.91], 4:51.25 [58.78], 5:50.14 [58.89], 6:47.99 [57.85], $7: 44.26[59.39]$ ) |
| 7:44.32* | Dave Davies, GBR $\quad 13^{\text {th }}$ World Championships (Splits: $56.16,1: 54.44$ [58.28], $2: 52.96$ [58.52], $3: 51.66$ [58.70], 4:50.44 [58.78], 5:49.50 [59.06], 6:48.09 [58.59], $7: 44.32[56.23]$ ) |
| 7:44.40 | Sun $\quad$ CHN University Championships (Splits: $55.73,1: 54.29[58.56], ~ 2: 52.83$ $7: 44.40[57.00])$ |
| 7:44.47s | Hackett $\quad 9^{\text {th }}$ World Championships (Splits: $3: 50.18,7: 44.47$ [3:54.29]) (Note: fastest-ever 800 en route to 1500 meter swim.) |
| 7:44.51 |  |
| 7:44.57s | Hackett AUS Nationals/WCTs (Splits: 55.79, 1:54.10, 2:52.54, 3:51.81, 4:51.20, 5:50.47, 6:48.10, 7:44.57) Hobart 03-26-01 |
| 7:44.77p | Jaeger (Splits: $55.84,1: 54.35[58.51], ~$ $7: 44.77[55.57])$ |
| 7:44.78 | Hackett $\quad$ Pan-Pac Championships (Splits: 54.20, 1:52.50 [58.30], 2:51.56 [59.06], 3:50.76 [59.20], 4:50.16 [69.40], 5:49.56 [59.40], 6:48.20 [58.64] 7:44.78 [56.58]) |
| 7:44.91 | $\left.\begin{array}{l}\text { Hackett } \quad \text { AUS Nationals/WCTs }\end{array} \begin{array}{c}\text { Sydney } \\ \text { (Splits: } 53.96,1: 52.00[56.04[, ~ 2: 50.40[58.40], ~ 3: 49.15[58.75], ~ 4: 48.29[58.14], ~ 5: 47.77[59.48] . ~ 6: 47.49 ~\end{array}\right]$ 03-27-03 |
| 7:44.94* | Gergo Kis, HUN $\quad 14^{\text {th }}$ World Championships (Splits: $57.45,1: 56.50$ [58.05], $2: 55.32$ [58.82], $3: 54.66[59.34], 4: 53.53$ [58.87]. 5:52.31[58.78], 6:50.79 [58.48], 7:44.04 [53.25]. (Note: first Hungarian medalist [bronze]) |



1500 METER FREESTYLE

## Top 50 Performances


(Note: Salnikov only man to win Olypic 1500 free gold eight years apart [Moscow, 1980; Seoul, 1988])

14:34.04+*\#

14:34.56*+

14:34.57

14:35.43

14:37.28*

14:38.01

14:38.92p

14:39.48*

Gregorio Paltrinieri, ITA XXXIII European Championships
(Splits: $56.72,155.05$ [58.33 [200], 3:52.02/1:56.97 [400], 7:46.24/3:54.22 [800].
(Note: third-consecutive title, second-consecutive Championships where he has set a European record. At Berlin two years earlier he clocked 14:39.93 for his initial Continental standard. He broke that last year via his gold-medal winning 14:39.67 @ the $16^{\text {th }}$ World Championships in Kazan, Russia.
(Note: Paltriniei also struck gold in 800 free for second-consecutive time.
(Note: first European crown was in 2K12 @ Debrecen, Hungary in a then pr 14:48.92.
(Note: only male Italian "threepeater' in any event all-time. Countrywoman Federica Pelligrini, world record-holder in the 200 meter feeestyle and 2K8 Olympic gold-medalist, won her fourth-consecuttive gold in that race here to become first/ $\underline{\boldsymbol{O N L Y} \text { EC "fourpeater.") }}$
Sun $15^{\text {th }}$ World Championships 07-31-11
(Splits: $56.25,1: 55.06$ [58.81], 2:53.85 [58.79], 3:52.73 [58.88], 7:47.45 [3:52.73/3:54.72].
(Final 700: 6:46.69. Final 100: 54.24!
(Note: first Chinese swimmer to break 1500 meter freestyle world-record. Last Asian man to better standard [has
never been done by an Asian woman] was Japan $\square$ s Hiroshi Furubashi, who clocked 18:19.0@ the AAU
Championships in the Los Angeles Olympic Swim Stadium -- site of the 1932 Games -- on Aug. 16, 1949,
which in turn broke the old record of $18: 35.7$ set by another Japanese swimmer from the PRELIMS.
(Note: Hackett's old global standard lasted two days shy of 10 years. The Soviet Union's Vladimir Salnikov held the record from the Moscow Olympics in July of 1980 until the World Championships in Perth in January of '91; and consecutive European record. Swam a on August 10, 1938, a Japanese swimmer became the first man under 19:00.0 when he clocked 18:58.8 @ the Japanese Championships in Tokyo. That swim in turn broke the great Swede Arne Borg's old wr of 19:07.2 from a meet in Bologna, Italy on Sept. 2, 1927. Borg's record lasted just under 11 years.)
Grant Hackett, AUS $9^{\text {th }}$ World Championships Fukuoka
07-29-01
(Splits: 54.19, 1:52.45 [58.26], 2:51.29 [58.84], 3:50.18 [58.89], 7:44.47 [3:50.18/3:54.29].
(Final 700, 6:50.09. Final 100: 56.67.)
Paltrinieri Olympics Rio de Janerio
(Splits: $1: 54.07$ [200], 3:50.70/1:56.63 [400], 7:44.97/3:54.27 [800].
(Note: first Italian medalist all-time and it was golden!
(Note: second-performer/performance all-time Olympics.
(Note: only man w/two sub-14:35.0 clockings in same year.)
(Note: fifth "mile" titlevsince 2K11. European golds in 2K12 $\square 14$, $\square 15$; World Championships [2K15]; Olympics.) Sun $16^{\text {th }}$ Asian Games Guangzhou 11-18-10
(Splits: $56.28,1: 55.54$ [59.26], 2:54.20 [59.76], 3:52.74 [58.54], 7:47.11 [3:54.37]. 8:46.09 [900], 8:44.92 [1000], 10:44.03 [1100], 11:43.00 [1200], 12:41.98 [1300], 13:41.03 [1400], 14:35.43. Final 100: 54.40.)
Ous Mellouli, TUN/USC $13^{\text {th }}$ World Championships
(Splits: $56.89,1: 55.81$ [58.92], 2:55.30 [59.49], $3: 54.45$ [59.15], $7: 49.68$ [3:54.45/3:55.23].
(Final 700: 7:47.60.
(Note: first African gold-medalist/first Trojan gold-medalist. Second man to win an Olympic gold one year and a World
Championship title following year. Australia's Grant Hackett [2000 Olympics, 2001 Worlds; 2004 Olympics, 2005
Worlds] only other swimmer to accomplish this feat.
(Note: Mellouli has now swum two sub-14:40.0 "miles" in 32 days! Only man to accomplish this feat.
(Note: fourth African male gold-medalist.
(Note: @ London Olympics [2K12] won 10K Open Water gold so he becomes first to medal in 1500 free and win Open Water gold @ same Olympics.
(Note: for Rio he's thinking about dropping down to 50-100 frees! "Florent who?")
Mellouli XVI Mediterranean Games 07-01-09
(Splits: 56.50 [100], 1:55.39 [200], 3:54.23 [400], 7:50.85 [800].
(Note: Games/African/Italian Open-"All Comers" records.
(Note: fifth gold and fifth Games record. Other wins: 200-400 frees, 200-400 Individau Medleys. Ties USA’s Michael Phelps as only swimmer to ever win five individual titles @ a major international competition. Phelps was
five-for-five @ Beijing Olympics [200 free, 100-200 flys, 200-400 IMs], setting world records in all but 100 fly.)
Hackett Olympics
Beijing
08-16-08
(Splits: 1:54.43 [200], 3:51.29 [400], 7:47.55 [800].
(Note: fastest-ever qualifying time.)
Connor Jaeger, USA/Michigan Olympics
Rio de Janerio
08-13-16
(Splits: 1:55.55 [200], 3:53.15/1:57.70 [400], 7:49.73/3:55.58 [800].
(Note: broke own American Record of 14:41.20 from last year $\square$ sWorld Championships in Kazan.


(Splits: $1: 56.42,3: 55.50$ [1:59.08], 7:51.59 [3:55.09])

| 14:44.94 | Hackett (Splits: 55.90, 1:54.90, 3:53.80, 7:51.93) AUS Nationals/WCTs | Sydney | 03-19-05 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 14:45.03 | Jordan Wilmovsky, USA/Northwestern Olympics <br> (Splits: 1:55.19 [200], 3:53.41/1:58.22 [400], 7:49.98/3:56.42 [800]. <br> (Note: first time USA has had two finalists since Mike O’Brien/George DiCa <br> (Note: Wilmovsky's first Olypics and he finishes fourth. Second male Noth <br> Wildcat Matt Grevers wwon 100 bck gold @ London four years eearlier. | Rio de Janerio one-two @ Lo Olympic finalis 10K Open Wa | $08-13-16$ <br> [1984]. <br> ur years. |
| 14:45.29 | Larsen Jensen, USA/USC <br> Olympics <br> (Splits: 3:56.74 [400], 7:54.58 [800[). <br> (Note: 17-18 NAG recird. Holds same standards in 400-800 freestyles too.) | Athens | 08-21-04 |
| 14:45.37 | Paltrinieri $15^{\text {th }}$ World Championships (Splits: 57.17, 1:57.02 [59.85], 2:56.50 [59.48], 3:55.81 [59.31], 7:53.16. (Note: first international medal [bronze] | Barcelona | 08-04-13 |

## 50 METER BACKSTROKE

## Top 50 Performances

$\begin{array}{ll}\text { 24.04** } & \text { Liam Tancock, GBR } \\ & \text { (Reaction Time: }+0.60 .\end{array}$
(Note: Great Britain $\square$ s first male backstroke gold-medalist [50, 100, 200]. Tancock $\square$ s first international gold/second world- record.
(Note: bronze medalist [2005, Montreal; $\square 07$, Melbourne])
24.07 Camille Lacourt, FRA $\quad$ XXX European Championships $\quad$ Budapest 08-12-10
(Reaction Time: +0.74 .
(Nore: also clocked European-record/history $\square$ second-fastest 100 back en route to gold several days earlieir [52.11])

| 24.08 sfl | Tancock | $13^{\text {th }}$ World Championships | Rome | 08-01-09 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 24.23 | Lacourt | $16^{\text {th }}$ World Championships | Kazan | 08-09-15 |
|  | (Reaction Time: +0.68 , gold medalist) |  |  |  |
| 24.24a | Junya Koga, JPN | $13^{\text {th }}$ World Championships | Rome | 08-02-09 |

(Reaction Time: +0.50 .
(Note: won 100 back gold in an Asian-record 52.26 clocking several days earlier.)

| 24.27 sf 2 | Lacourt | $16^{\text {th }}$ World Championships | Kazan | $08-08-15$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: |
| 24.28 | Keaction Time: +0.69$)$ | $17^{\text {th }}$ Asian Games | Incheon | $09-21-14$ |
|  | (Reaction Time: +0.52 [fastest of race]. |  |  |  |
|  | (Note: Games record, Koga $\square$ s third-consecutive gold/record. Won $a$ Doha in 2K6 [25.40]; Guangzhou, 2K10 [25.08]) |  |  |  |


| 24.29sf2 | Koga <br> (Reaction Time: +0.48) | $13^{\text {th }}$ World Championships | Rome | 08-01-09 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 24.30 sfl | Lacourt <br> (Reaction Time: +0.71 ) | XXX European Championships | Budapest | 08-11-10 |
| 24.33* | Randall Bal, USA/Stanford (Reaction Time: +0.66) | Eindhoven Swim Cup | Eindhoven | 12-05-08 |
| 24.34* | Gerhard Zandberg, RSA/Arizona (Note: African record.) | $13^{\text {th }}$ World Championshps | Rome | 08-02-09 |
| 24.36 | Lacourt <br> (Note: French Open- $\square$ All Comers | FRA Nationals/WCTs <br> d.) | Strasbouug | 03-27-11 |
| 24.37 | Lacourt | FRA Nats./Euro. Championships Trials | Chartres | 04-10-14 |
| 24.39 sf2 | Lacourt | $14^{\text {th }}$ World Championsips | Barcelona | 08-03-13 |
| 24.42 | Lacourt | $14^{\text {th }}$ World Championsips | Barcelona | 08-04-13 |

(Note: second individual World Champiomships gold. Tied with countryman Jeremy Stravius for 100 back title @
(Shanghai two years earlier. First French gold-medalist.)
(Note: once again from high Le Palais de Versailles Le Grand Charles is smiling!)

| $24.44^{*} \square$ | Daniel Orzechowski, BRA | Trofeu Maria Lenk/BRA Olympic Trials | Rio de Janerio | $04-25-12$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $24.45 \mathrm{sf2}$ | Jeremy Stravius, FRA | $13^{\text {th }}$ World Championsips | Barcelona | $08-03-13$ |
| 24.45 | Koga | JPN Nationals/WCTs | Hamamatsu | $04-18-09$ |
| 24.46 p | Koga | $17^{\text {th }}$ Asian Games | Incheon | $09-21-14$ |
| 24.47 s | Tancock | GBR Olympic Trials | Sheffield | $04-02-08$ |

(Note: 50 split en route to $2: 16.47200$ back clocking!
(Note: first male British swimmer to set a world-record in any stroke/distance since Adrian Morehouse equalled his own wr in 100 meter breaststroke [1:01.49] @ British World Championships Trials in summer of 1990. He initially set record that January en route to gold @ Commonwealth Games in Auckland, New Zealand.)

| $24.48 \mathrm{sf1}$ | * | Aschwein Wildeboer, ESP | $13^{\text {th }}$ World Championships | Rome |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 24.49 p | Guilherme Guido, BRA | $13^{\text {th }}$ World Championships | Rome | $08-01-09$ |
| 24.50 p | Wildeboer | $13^{\text {th }}$ World Championships | Rome | $08-01-09$ |
| 24.50 | Tancock | $14^{\text {th }}$ World Championships | Shanghai | $08-01-09$ |

(Second-consecutive gold. Second British swimmer to $\underline{\boldsymbol{E V E R}}$ to win two golds in same event. David Wilkie won 200 breast titles in 1973 [Belgrade], $\square 75$ [Cali] and won Olympics following year. Wilkie also won NCAA 200 breast gold for the University of Miami in $\square 76$, defeating, among others, USA $\square \mathrm{s} /$ Stanford $\square \mathrm{s}$ John Hencken, who had won NCAA 100 would win gold @ at Montreal Olympics in 100 meter breaststroke! Interstringly, Hencken won and 200 breast in $\square 74 / \square 75$ with Wilkie winning when both were $\square$ rookies $\square$ [freshmen] in $\square 73$.)

| 24.50 | Koga <br> (Note: U.S. Open record.) | Speedo Southesastern Zone Championship | Athens [GA.] | 07-11-15 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 24.52p | Lacourt | $13^{\text {th }}$ World Championships | Rome | 08-01-09 |
| 24.52sf | Tancock | GBR Nats./Euro/Commonwelath Games | .Sheffield | 03-29-20 |
| 24.52sf1 | Tancock | $14^{\text {th }}$ World Championships | Shanghai | 07-30-11 |
| 24.52 | David Plummer, USA/Minnesota. | U.S. Nationals/WCTs | Indianapolis | 06-17-13 |
| 24.52* | Vladimir Morozov, RUS/USC (Note: $2^{\text {nd }}$ national-record of caree 100 yard freestyle.) | RUS European Championships Trials .S. Open/NCAA Division 1 record-setter/2 | Moscow 3 gold-medalist, | 05-17-14 |
| 24.54 | Stravius | $15^{\text {th }}$ World Championsips | Barcelona | 08-04-13 |
| 24.54 | Matt Grevers, USA/Northwestern (Note: Olympic gold-medalidt, 100 | $15^{\text {th }}$ World Championsips backstroke [London, 2012]) | Barcelona | 08-04-13 |
| 24.54* | Benjamin Treffers, AUS | AUS Nats./Commonwealth Games Trials | Brisbane | 04-04-14 |
| 24.55p | Tancock | $13^{\text {th }}$ World Championships | Rome | 08-01-09 |
| 24.56 | Lacourt | FRA Nationals/WCTs | Limoges | 04-02-15 |
| 24.56p | Lacourt | $16^{\text {th }}$ World Championships | Kazan | 08-08-15 |
| 24.57p | Koga | $13^{\text {th }}$ World Championships | Rome | 08-01-09 |
| 24.57 | Wildeboer | $13^{\text {th }}$ World Championships | Rome | 08-02-09 |
| 24.57 | Lacourt | $14^{\text {th }}$ World Championships | Shanghai | 07-31-11 |

(Note: La Belle France $\square$ s first 50 back medal [silver].
(Note: Lacourt and teammate Jeremy Stravius tied for the gold in the 100 back too. From high atop the Elysse Palace Le Grand Charles is smiling!)

| 24.58 | Wildeboer | $15^{\text {th }}$ World Championsips | Barcelona | 08-04-13 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 24.58* | Jiayu Xu, CHN | CHN Nats./Pan-Pac, Asian Games Trials | Qingdao | 05-13-14 |
|  | (Note: world junior record [18]) |  |  |  |
| 24.58 | Plummer | FINA World Cup | Tokyo | 10-29-15 |
|  | (Note: World Cup record.) |  |  |  |
| 24.59p | Koga | JPN Nationals/WCTs | Hamamatsu | 04-18-09 |
| 24.59sf1* | Helge Meeuw, GER | $13^{\text {th }}$ World Championships | Rome | 08-01-09 |
| 24.59sfl | Grevers | $16^{\text {th }}$ World Championships | Kazan | 08-08-15 |
| 24.60p | Meeuw | $13^{\text {th }}$ World Championships | Rome | 08-01-09 |
| 24.61 | Lacourt | $13^{\text {th }}$ World Championships | Rome | 08-02-09 |
| 24.61 | Lacourt | $5^{\text {th }}$ Open EDF de Natation | Paris | 06-26-11 |
|  | (Not: meet/Mare Nostrum series | ords. Fastest-ever in a French pool.) |  |  |
| 24.61 | Stravius | FRA Nationals/WCTs | Rennes | 04-09-13 |
| 24.61 | Stravius | XXXI Meeting de Monaco/Mare Nostrum | Monte Carlo | 06-09-13 |
|  | (Note: meet/Mare Nosrum series |  |  |  |
| 24.61 sfl | Morozov | XXXII European Championships | Berlin | 08-20-14 |
| 24.61 | Grevers | $16^{\text {th }}$ World Championships | Kazan | 08-09-15 |
| 24.61p | Koga | Konami Open | Tokyo | 02-21-16 |

## 100 METER BACKSTROKE <br> \section*{Top 50 Performances}

| $51.85 r * *$ | Ryan Murphyy, USA/Cal <br> (Splits: 25.13, $51.85[26.72]$. |
| :--- | :--- |

Olympics
Rio de Janerio
08-14-16
(Splits: 25.13, 51.85 [26.72].
(Reaction Tine: +0.55
(Note: first woeld-record of career, first Golden Bear wr-setter, career, third Olypic god. Won 100-200 backstrokes earlier.
(Note: 50 split fastest all-timee en route to 100 back clocking.
(Note: U.S. won relay gold for $14^{\text {th }}$ time in 15 Olympiads. Only $\square$ loss $\square$ was @ Moscow in 1980 when Australia took home the title as U.S. boycotted Games due to USSR $\square$ s invasion of Afhanistan.
(Note: Murphy first man to set the world-record @ the Olympics leading off the medley relay and first man to do it leading off a relay period.
(Note: this was Michael Pelps $\square$ race of career and his fly split [50.33] fastest of race. He winds up w/28 Olympic medals, most by any all-time, 23 of tem ogf the golden variety, also most all-time.)
(Note: Murphy $\square$ s win gives Uncle Sam 15 golds all-time by 11 different swimmers. Only doublers/back-to-back Winners are Warren Kralohoa [1920, Antwerp; 1924, Paris] and Aaron Peirsol [2K4, Athens; 2K8, Beijing]. Only non-American doubler is East Germany $\square$ s Roland Matthes [1968,Mexico City; 1972, Munich].
(Note: Murphy U.S. Open/American/NCAA Division 1100 yard backstroke record-holder/double-defending NCAA Champ.)
51.94\# Aaron Peirsol, USA/Texas U.S. Nationals/WCTs $\quad$ Indianapolis 07-08-09
(Splits: 25.35, 51.94 [26.56].
(Note: sixth 100 back world-record of career, most by an American. East Germany $\square$ s Roland Matthes has most all-time with nine.
(Note: second global-standard by Peirsol @ IUPI Natatorium. He clocked 53.17 April 2, 2005 during U.S. Nationals/ WCTs that broke his own 53.45 from previous summer $\square$ s Olympics in Athens. Peirsol only swimmer to set a 100 back wr @ Indy and first American to do so on U.S. soil since former Harvard Olympian David Berkoff swam a 54.91 to win the U.S. Olympics Trials title in Austin [August, 1988].
(Note: Peirsol has now held wr continuously for almost nine years [since 2K4 Olympics], longer than any other American. East Germany $\square$ s Roland Matthes has held the record the longest, from September of 1967 [when he swam [58.4] to July of $\square 76$ when USA $\square$ s John Naber finally broke his 56.30 from the Munich Olympics four years earlier.
The great American Adolph Kiefer actually held the world-record longer $\square$ from 10/20/35 until 06/23/1948 -but quite likely swam in many different size pools [55 yards/50 meters/etc.] when he set his records and FINA now recognizes swims made only in 50 meter pools and has done so from 05/01/57 onward.)
(Note: Peirsol first man under 53.0 [52.98 @ 2007 World Championships] and first under 52.0.)
(Note: permanently hung up his $\square$ Speedo $\square$ in spring of 2 K 11 .)
51.97 Murphy $\quad$ Olympics $\quad$ Rio de Janerio $\quad$ 08-08-16
(Splits: 25.39, 51.97 [26.58].
(Note: Murphy $\square$ s initial Olynpic gold, second Golden Bear gold-medalist. In 1980 dorsal specialist Bengt Baron struck gold @ Moscow, becoming Cal $\square$ s first Olympic champion. A Swede, Baron was able to swim @ Moscow as his country abjured participation in the U.S.-led boycott of the Games. Interestingly, he, like Mrpht, also won the NCAA 100 back title te year he mined Olympic gold.
(Note: another Swedish Golden Ber, butterflyer Par Arvidsson, won the 100 fly gold @ te Oypics tat summer after setting a then U.S.Open/NCAA record @ the collegiate championships meet. Both swimmers were key members $\mathrm{Ca} \square \square$ s initial NCAA team champions that spring.)

| 52.08 | Matt Grevers, USA/Northwestern (Splits: 25.37, 52.08 [26.71]. | U.S. Olympic Trials | Omaha | 06-27-12 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | (Note: Olympic gold-medalist, Lo (Note: Trials/U.S. Open record.) | 12]. Also won gold as member | $\square \mathrm{s} 400 \mathrm{MF}$ |  |
| 52.11+* | Camille Lacourt, FRA <br> (Splits: 25.43, 52.11 [26.68]. | XXX European Championships | Budapest | 08-10-10 |
|  | (Note: fourth French gold-medalist | since 1958. |  |  |
|  | (Note: from high above the Arc d | h Le Grande Charles [ $\square$ President | ulle $\square$ ] exc | oui! $\square \square$ |
| 52.11+* | Mitchell Larkin, AUS | FINA World Cup | Dubai | 11-06-15 | (Splits: 25.24, 52.11 [26.87].

(Note: World Cup record. Old record: 52.26, Larkin @ Doha World Cup stop several days earlier.
(Note: fourth time this year he $\square$ s broken Commonwealth record. Twice @ World Championships [52.38, 52.37], then @ Doha [52.26] and again here.


(Note: meet-record.
(Note: U.S. record-holder, 100 meter backstroke [scm]; U.S. Open/American record-holder, 100 yard backstroke.
(Note: finished runer-up to Matt Grevers @ 2K12 Olympic Trials and Thoman $\square$ s grandfather, Richard, a former backstroke All-America @ Yale in the 1950s, once held the 100 yard back world-record.)
Plummer FINA World Cup Dubai 11-06-15
(Splits: 25.63, 52.11 [26.48])
Peirsol Olympics Beijing 08-12-08
(Splits: 25.65, 52.54 [26.89])
(Note: first American to win consecutive Olympic golds and set world record in both instances albeit Peirsol $\square \mathrm{s}$ wr @ Athens came leading off the 400 medley relay. East Germany $\square \mathrm{s}$
Roland Matthes only other swimmer to accomplish this feat. Peirsol did it @ Athens [2004, 53.45] and Beijing [52.54]. Matthes first did it @ Mexico City [1968] and @ Munich four years later and, again, similar
to Peirsol set his global standards leading off the 400 MR .
(Note: two other men, USA $\square$ s Warren Kealoha] and Australia $\square$ s Davud Theile, also won back-to-back Olympic 100 back golds, the former in 1920- $\square 24$, the latter in $\square 56-\square 60$.
(Note: Peirsol first man since USA $\square$ s David Berkoff in 1988 to set at least two wrs in same year. Berkoff clocked 54.95 in prelims, 54.91 in finals at Olympic Trials in Austin, August 13, then 54.51 in prelims of Seoul Olympics.

He won silver in race itself, 55.18 to Japan $\square$ s gold-medalist Daichi Suzuki $\square$ s 55.05.)
Meeuw
(Splits: 25.67, 52.54 [26.87]
Larkin
$13^{\text {th }}$ World Championships
Rome
07-28-09
AUS Nationals/Olympic Trials
Adelaide
04-09-16
(Splits: 25.42, 52.54 [27.12])

## 200 METER BCKSTROKE

## Top 50 Performances

1:51.92* Aaron Peirsol, USA/Texas
$13^{\text {th }}$ World Championships
Rome
07-31-09
(Splits: 26.52, 54.90 [628.38], 1:23.30 [28.40], 1:51.92 [28.62].
(Note: 100 split fastest all-time en route to 200 back world-record.
(Note: fourth title since 2001 [ $\square 01, ~ \square 03, ~ \square 05, ~ \square 09]$. Ties American teammate Michael Phelps [200 butterly, 2001, $\square 03, \square 07, \square 09$ ], Ryan Lochte [200 IM 2009, $\square 11, \square 13, \square 15]$ and Australia $\square$ s Grant Hackett [1500 free, 1999, $\square 01, \square 03$, $\square 05]$
for most-ever by any swimmer, any event.
(Note: seventh world-record of career. Most by any American and second-most all-time. East Germany $\square \mathrm{s}$

## Roland Matthes leads with nine.

(Note: second global-standard in 20 days. Second-quickest span to break record twice all-time. USA $\square$ s Frank McKinney broke record w/a 2:17.9 in Los Altos, CA. on July 12, 1959, then broke it again 13 days later with A 2:17.8 on July 25 in Osaka, Japan.
(Note: Peirsol turned 26 eight days earlier [07/23]; oldest backstroke world record-setter all-time.
(Note: first under 1:55.0, 1:53.0.
(Note: Peirsol has held world-record continuously since March 20, 2002, when he set his first global mark w/a 1:55.15 during the U.S. Nationals in Minneapolis until the Beijing Olympics, when countryman Ryan Lochte won gold w/a then wr of 1:53.94 [08-15-08], a span of six years, four months and eight days. Peirsol regained the wr the following year @ the U.S. WCTs in Indianapolis [1:53.08], lowered the mark to its current
1:51.94
soon afterwards @ the Rome World Championships and has held it since.
(Note: longest continuous span for $\square$ owning $\square$ this record belongs to the great American Adolf Kiefer, who was $\square$ owner $\square$ from 04-11-35 through 05-18-43.)

| $1: 52.51 \mathrm{a} \#$ | Ryosuke Irie, JPN <br>  <br>  <br>  <br>  <br> (Splits: 26.79, $55.61[28.82], 1: 24.63[29.02], 1: 52.51[27.88]$. | Rome | $07-31-09$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| (Note: final 50 fastest all-time.) |  |  |  |
| $1: 52.82$ | Irie | AUS Dual Meet/ Duel in the Pool $I \square$ | Canberra |

(Splits: 26.84, 55.46 [28.62], 1:24.42 [29.96], 1:52.86 [28.44])
(Note: youngest man and only Asian to $\square$ break $\square$ backstroke world-record [born 01/24/90] but his time never submitted to FINA for ratification as Irie wore a non-approved suit.
(Note: countrywoman Sataku Tanaka broke 200 back world-record 10 times between between July 12, 1959 and August 4, 1963 [2:37.1/2:28.2] but no Japanese swimmer has done it since.)

(Note: first Olympics, first medal $\square$ and it was golden [w/an Olympic record too!]. First major international gold.
(Note: 2009 NCAA Division 1 gold-medalist/record-setter, 200 yard backstroke.
(Note: first former Wolverine gold-medalist since fellow Michigander Tom Dolan won 400 IM @ Sydney [Y2K].
First native of Riverside, CA. to win an Olympic gold-medal. USA $\square$ s Cynthia Woodhead, also a Riverside native, won silver in the 200 free @ the Los Angeles Olympics [1984]. Earlier in her career she won 200 free gold @ the 1978 World Championships in West Berlin.)
(Splits: 27.07, 56.15 [29.08], 1:25.12 [28.97], 1:53.58 [28.46].
(Note: first major international gold, first Australian gold-medalist. Would win second title in 100 back two days later.)
Ryan Murphy, USA/Cal Olympics Rio de Janerioi 08-12-16
(Splits: 27.10, 55.56 [28.46], 1:24.53 [28.97], 1:53.62 [29.09].
(Note: gold-medalist, first Cal champon all-time.
(Note: second gold; won 100 back in Olynmpic-record 51.97 several days earlier. Earned thurdv gold leading off USA $\square \mathrm{s} 400$ medley relay two days w/a world-record 51.85 . first wr of career.
(Note: Olympics was culmination of a year in which he was unfefeated in collegiate competition, won 100-200 back titles @ Pac-12s, NCAAs, Olympic Trials and here in Rio.
(Note: third Pac-12 or its predecessor $\square$ s gold-medalist. USC $\square$ s John Naber [Mpontreal, 1976; Lenny Krayzelburg,

Sydney, Y2K] others. Naber/Krayzelburg also won Olympic 100 back titles amd led off victorious medley relays.
(Note: second-performer/performance all-time Olympics.
(Note: sixth-consecutive USA gold-medalist, ninth of 15 overall.
(Note: Murphy U.S. Open/American/NCAA Division 1 record-holder, 2K15- $\square 16$ champion, 200 yard backstroke.
(Note: Pac-12 record!)

(Splits: 27.20, 55.89 [28.69], 1:24.93 [29.04], 1:53.79 [28.86].
(Note: third gold, also won in 2007 [Melbourne, 1:54.32] amd Shanghai [2011, 1:52.96].
(Note: win gives him second-most golds in race $\square$ s history. USA $\square$ s Aaron won four titles
between $2001 \& 2009$. Lochte, Peirsol and Michael Phelps only Ameican threepeaters in any event and Lochte
would become a double threepeater later this evening upon winning 200 IM for third-consecutive
Championships. He celebrated his $29^{\text {th }}$ birhday in Sin City less than two weeks later!)
1:53.80 Larkin FINA World Cup $\quad$ Doha 11-03-15
1:53.82 Lochte $\quad 13^{\text {th }}$ World Championships $\quad$ 07-31-09
(Splits: 26.89, 54.78 [27.89], 1:23.68 [28.90], 1:53.82 [30.14].
(Note: defending World/Olympic gold-medalist finishes third. Fastest-ever bronze-medalist.
(Note: 100 split fastest all-time en route to 200 back clocking.
(Note: World Champion/American record-setter, 200 meter backstroke [scm], Dubai, 12/10. Time: 1:46.68, is second-fastest all-time [performers-performamces])
1:53.90 Larkin AUS Nationals/Olympic Trials Adelaide 04-12-16
(Splits: 26.39, 54.99 [28.60], 1:24.04 [29.05], 1:53.90 [29.86])
(Splits: 26.80, 55.57 [28.77], 1:24.62 [29.05], 1:53.91 [29.29])
Lochte Olympics $\quad$ Beijing 08-15-08
(Splits: 27.24, 55.77 [28.53], 1:25.06 [29.29], 1:53.94 [28.88].
(Note: 2008 World Champion silver-medalist [scm], 200 meter backstroke/American record-setter.
(Note: U.S. Open/American/Southestern Conference record-holder, 200 yard backstrokes.
(Note: record fourth-consecutive American gold-medalist. $\backslash$

London
08-02-12
(Splits: 27.14, 55.63 [28.49], 1:24.81 [29.18], 1:53.94 [29.13].
(Note: no repeat for defending champ [wins bronze]. His 100 split fastest of race.
(Note: first time three men under 1:54.0 in textile.)
Murphy U.S. Olympic Trials Omaha 07-01-15
(Splits: 27.06, 55.46 b [28.40], 1:24.27 [28.81], 1:53.95 [29.68].
(Note: Trials record. Old record: 1:54.32, Aaron Peirsol, 2 K 8.
(Note: fourtAmerican sub-1:54.0. No other nation as more tan one swimmer tis fast.)
Larkin Olympics Rio de Janerioi 08-12-16
(Splits: 26.61, 55.57 [28.96], 1:24.75 [28.18], 1:53.96 [29.21].
(Note: silver-medalist, highest-placing Aussie all-time. Australia had previously won bronzes @ Moscow [980]
and Sydney [YK] by Mark Kerry and Matt Welsh, respectively.
(Note: 2K15 World Champion [Kazan])
Evgeniy Rylov, RUS Olympics Rio de Janerioi 08-12-16
(Splits: 27.01, 55.85 [28.84], 1:25.25 [29.40], 1:53.97 [28.72].
(Note: bronze-medalist, first of career. Broke own European record [1:54.21] from \$Russian Trials in April.
(Note: third man sub-1:54.0 in textile in same race. First time ever. Top three finishers @ $13^{\text {th }}$ World Championships In Rome seven tears ago alsoallsub-1:54.0 but they swam in suits no longer allowed by FINA.)
Irie JPN Nationals/WCTs
Hamamasu
04-19-09
(Splits: $27.08,56.22$ [29.14], 1:25.34 [29.12], 1:54.02 [28.68])
(Note: fastest-ever in a Japanese pool. Turned 19 on January 24.)

(Splits: 26.85, 55.67 [28.82], 1:25.05 [29.38], 1:54.32 [29.27].
(Note: first Florida Gator to set world-record since Martin Zubero [200 meter backstroke, 1:56.57, 1991]. Lochte $\square \mathrm{s}$ win came three days before Gator men $\square$ s basketball team won its second- consecutive NCAA DI championship [defeating Ohio State], and 81 days after Gator football team beat Buckeyes, 42-17, to win UF $\square$ s second national title. Florida first university to win basketball, football and then baskertball crowns again in consecutive seasons!!!)
(Splits: 27.36, 56.05 [28.69], 1:25.24 [29.19), 1:54.32 [29 08]
(Note: Trials record.
(Note: with world-record in 100 back [52.89] four days earlier [07/01], Peirsol becomes fist male swimmer to set both wrs in same meet since America $\square \mathrm{s}$ [and USC $\square \mathrm{s}$ ] Lenny Krayzelburg, the second-most noble Trojan of them all, accomplished this feat @ 1999 Pan-Pac Championships in Sydney Olympic Pool . USC $\square$ s $\square$ Nobelest $\square$ Trojan of them all, quadruple Olympic gold-medalist John Naber, was first USC swimmer to set both wrs in same meet when he did so @ Montreal Olympics [1976]. Naber followed in the footsteps of Hoosier Tom Stock, who was first to do it @ the AAU Championships in Cayuhoga Falls [07/62], along with Charlie Hickox [World University Games, Tokyo, 1967], and GDR $\square$ s Roland Matthes [European Championships, Barcelona. 09/70].
(Note: Peirsol first man to equal 200 back wr since Matthes did it en route to Olympic gold @ Munich, Sept. 2, 1972. Matthes tied his then wr of 2:02.8. Peirsol now has set wr five times, most-ever by an American.)
Peirsol Olympics Beijing 08-15-08
(Splits: 27.33, 55.75 [28.42], 1:25.06 [29.31], 1:54.33 [29.27]]
(Note: third one-two sweep for USA. First was Atlanta [1996]) with Brad Bridgewater [Texas] and Trippi Schwenk [Tennessee]. Then, Sydney w/Lenny Krayzelburg [USC] and Peirsol [Newport Harbor, CA. High]. USA

| 1:54.34 | U.S. Olympic Trials Lochte (Splits: $27.34,56.15$ [28.81], 1:25.48 [29.33], 1:54.34 [28.86]. (Note: with Peirsol equaling wr @ 1:54.32, he and Lochte are first and $\boldsymbol{O N L \boldsymbol { Y }}$ two sw under 1:55.0 in same race. | Omaha <br> wimmers from sam | 07-04-08 <br> ountry |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1:54.34 | Irie XXIX EM Mtg. de Monaco/Mare Nostrum (Splits: 26.68, 55.64 [28.96], 1:25.43 [29.79], 1:54.34 [28.91]. <br> (Note: meet/Mare Notrum series records. Old record: 1:54.54, Irie @ Canet three d | Monte Carlo <br> ays earlier!) | 06-12-11 |
| 1:54.36 | Irie $85^{\text {th }}$ Inter-University Championships (Splits: 27.23, 56.25 [29.02], 1:25.80 [29.55], 1:54.36 [28.56]. <br> (Note: second-consectuive title; Championships record.) | Kumamoto | 09-04-09 |
| 1:54.44 | Peirsol Pan-Pac Championships (Splits: 26.97, 55.85 [29.88], 1:24.87 [29.02], 1:54.44 [29.57]. | Victoria | 08-19-06 |
| 1:54.45sf2 |  | Rioo de Janeiro | 08-11-16 |
| 1:54.53 | Clary (Splits: $27.16,55.91$ [26.75], 1:24.84 [28.93], 1:54.53 [29.69]) | Indianapolis | 07-11-09 |
| 1:54.54 | ```Irie XXVIII Arena Mtng. de Canet/Mare Nos. (Splits: 27.08, 56.09 [28.97], 1:25.64 [29.59], 1:54.54 [28.90]. (Note:French Open/\squareAll Comers }\square\mathrm{ records.)``` | Canet | 06-09-11 |
| 1:54.54 | Lochte U.S. Olympic Trials (Splits: 27.44, 56.45 [29.01], 1:25.86 [29.41], 1:54.54 [28.68]) | Omaha | 06-30-12 |

## 50 METER BREASTSTROKE

| 26.42sfl** | Adam Peaty, GBR <br> (Reaction Time: +0.59 . Old wo prelims here.) | $16^{\text {th }}$ World Championships <br> d: 26.62, Peaty, 2K14 European | Kazan ips; Cameron | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 08-04-15 } \\ & \text { rgh, RSA, } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 26.51\# | Peaty <br> (Rreaction Time: +0.57 . <br> (Note: gold medalist.) | $16^{\text {th }}$ World Championships | Kazan | 08-05-15 |
| 26.61s | Peaty <br> (Reaction Time: +0.57 <br> (Note: 50 split en route to 57. <br> World Championships 50 bre | Olympics <br> reast world-record clocking. Fastest t last year!) | Rio de Janerio all-time. Would | $08-07-16$ EVERY |
| 26.62sf2 | Peaty <br> (Reaction Time: +0.62 <br> (Note: Championships record, semi finals of 100 breast four <br> (Note: set world-record in 100 following April. <br> (Note: second man to hold 50London Olympic 100 gold-me | XXXII European Championships <br> tish world record-setter, second Cha ier to set his first continentsl standa 57.92] during British World Champ <br> aststroke world records simultaneou as first.) | Berlin <br> ps record. Swam next day in 58.96 Trials in London <br> Africa $\square$ s Came | $08-22-14$ <br> Pool <br> Burgh, |
| 26.62p* | Cameron van der Burgh, RSA (Reaction Time +0.65 ) | $16^{\text {th }}$ World Championships | Kazan | 08-04-15 |
| 26.66 | van der Burgh <br> (Reaction Time: +0.65 ) | $16^{\text {th }}$ World Championships | Kazan | 08-04-15 |
| 26.66sf2 | Peaty <br> (Note: British Open- $\square$ All Com | XXXIII European Campionships ord.) | London | 05-20-16 |


| 26.66 | Peaty <br> (Reaction Time +0.65 . | XXXIII European Campionships | London | 05-21-16 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | (Note: second-consecutive gold. W year in Kazan, Russia [26.51]) | two years earlier @ Berlin [ 27.00] and won | first World Champ | itle last |
| 26.67 | van der Burgh | $13^{\text {th }}$ World Championships | Rome | 07-29-09 |
|  | (Reaction Time: +0.66 . |  |  |  |
|  | (Note: first swimmer of either sex to | nock down world-record thrice in same eve | [heats, semis. fina |  |
|  | (Note: first African breaststroke go | medalist, any distance. |  |  |
|  | (Note: van der Burgh $\square$ s vfourth wor | record since RSA World Championship T | als in April Most |  |
| 26.68 | Peaty | XXXVII Cit. de Barcelona/Mare Nostrum | Barcelona | 06-12-16 |
|  | (Reaction Time: +0.55 . |  |  |  |
|  | (Note: meet/Mare Nostrum Series r Canet, 2K15.) | rds. Old meet record: 27.25 , Peaty, 2K15. | Old Series record: | eaty, |
| 26.69p(s) | Peayy | Olympics | Rio de Janerio | 08-05-16 |
|  | (Reaction Time: +0.55 . |  |  |  |
|  | (Note: 50 split en route to world-re | 57.55100 breast prelim clocking.) |  |  |
| 26.70p* | Damir Dugonjic, SLO/Cal | $16^{\text {th }}$ World Championships | Kazan | 08-04-15 |
|  | (Reaction Time: +0.71) |  |  |  |
| $26.71 \mathrm{sf} 2(\mathrm{~s})$ | Peaty | Olympics | Rio de Janerio | 08-05-16 |
|  | (Reaction Time: +0.58 ) |  |  |  |
| 26.74 sf 2 | van der Burgh | $13^{\text {th }}$ World Championships | Rome | 07-28-09 |
|  | (Reaction Time: +0.67) |  |  |  |
| 26.74* | Chrstian Sprenger, AUS | AUS Nats./Commonwealth Games Trials | Brisbane | 04-05-14 |
|  | (Reaction Time: +0.65.) |  |  |  |
| $26.76 * \square$ | Felipe Franca Alves Da Silva, BRA | $13^{\text {th }}$ World Championships | Rome | 07-29-09 |
|  | (Reaction Time: +0.71 ) |  |  |  |
| 26.76 | van der Burgh | XX Commonwealth Games | Glasgow | 07-28-14 |
|  | (Reaction Time: +0.62 . <br> (Note: Games record.) |  |  |  |
| $26.76 s f 1$ * | Kevin Cordes, USA /Arizona | $16^{\text {th }}$ World Championships | Kazan | 08-04-1 |
|  | (Reaction time: +0.73 . |  |  |  |
|  | (Note: first American lcm record of record. | areer. Also holds U.S. Open/American/NC | AA Division 1100 y | ststroke |
|  | (Note: Pac-12 record!) |  |  |  |
| 26.77 | van der Burgh | $15^{\text {th }}$ World Championships | Barcelona | 07-31-13 |
|  | (Reaction Time: +0.62 . |  |  |  |
|  | (Note: second gold. Won @ Rome | ur years earlier in world-record 26.67.) |  |  |
| 26.77 | van der Burgh | FINAWorld Cup | Dubai | 11-06-15 |
|  | (Note: FINA Cup record. Old recor | 26.96, van der Burgh, four ays earlier @ Do |  |  |
| 26.78p | van der Burgh | $15^{\text {th }}$ World Championships | Barcelona | 07-30-13 |
|  | (Reaction Time: +0.65 . |  |  |  |
|  | (Note: fastest-ever prelim time.) |  |  |  |
| 26.78 | Sprenger | $15^{\text {th }}$ World Championships | Barcelona | 07-31-13 |
|  | (Reaction Time: $+0.66 /$. |  |  |  |
| 26.78 | Peaty, ENG | XX Commonwealth Games | Glasgow | 07-28-14 |
|  | (Reaction Time: +0.62 .) |  |  |  |
| 26.81p | Da Silva | BRA Nationals | Sao Paulo | 12-18-09 |
|  | (Note: South American Open/ $\square$ All | mers $\square$ records.) |  |  |
| 26.81 sf2 | van der Burgh | $15^{\text {th }}$ World Championships | Barcelona | 07-30-13 |
|  | (Reaction Time: +0.70 ) |  |  |  |
| 26.83sf2+* | Hendrik Feldwehr, GER | $13^{\text {th }}$ World Championships | Rome | 07-28-09 |
|  | (Reaction Time: +0.71 . |  |  |  |
|  | (Note: first-time ever two men unde | 7.0 in same race.) |  |  |
| 26.83 sf 2 | Dugonjic | $15^{\text {th }}$ World Championships | Barcelona | 07-30-13 |
|  | (Reaction Time: +0.70 ) |  |  |  |
|  | (Note: 2K12 European Championsh | gold-medalist. |  |  |
|  | (Note: treble NCAA Divison 1100 y | d breaststroke champ/former US. Open-NC | A record-holder.) |  |
| 26.83 s | van der Burgh | $15^{\text {th }}$ World Championships | Barcelona | 07-29-13 |


| 26.86 | (Note: fastest 50 split all-time en route to 100 breast clocking. Overall time [58.97] earned him the silver-medal.) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Mark Gangloff, USA/Auburn (Reaction Time: +0.69 (Note: second medal of career (Note: time was then the Aneri (Note: Southeastern Conferen | $9^{\text {th }}$ World Championships <br> ]. Won silver in 2005 [27.71] rd. <br> !) | Rome | 07-29-09 |
| 26.86 | Cordes <br> (Reaction time: +0.73 ) | $16^{\text {th }}$ World Championships | Kazan | 08-05-15 |
| 26.87 | Da Silva | Trofeu Maria Lenk/BRA Olympic Trials | Rio de Janerio | 04-27-12 |
| 26.87sf2 | Franca | $16^{\text {th }}$ World Championships | Kazan | 08-04-15 |
| 26.87 | Franca <br> (Reaction time: +0.67 ) | $16^{\text {th }}$ World Championships | Kazan | 08-05-15 |
| 26.88 | Peaty | British University Championships | Sheffield | 02-22-15 |
| 26.89p | Da Silva <br> (Reaction Time: +0.76 . <br> (Note: first Brazilian world re Championships in Guayaquil, | XVLIV Trofeu Meia Lenk/BRA Nationals er since Ricardo Prado, former SMU NCAA (008/82]) | Rio de Janerio <br> champion, won | $\begin{gathered} 05-08-09 \\ 3^{\text {rd }} \text { World } \end{gathered}$ |
| 26.89p | Joao Luis Gomes Jr., BRA | BRA Nationals | Rio de Janerio | 12-17-14 |
| 26.89 | Peaty <br> (Note: meet/Mare Nostrum se | $28^{\text {th }}$ Arena Mtng. de Canet/Mare Nostrum rds. Old records: 27.19, Peaty @ Canet las | Canet | 06-07-15 |
|  | (Note: French Open- $\square$ All Com | cord.) |  |  |
| 26.90sf2 | van der Burgh | World Championships | Shanghai | 07-26-11 |
| 26.90 | Sprenger | AUS Nationals/WCTs | Adelaide | 04-29- |
| 13 |  |  |  |  |
| 26.91p | Da Silva | BRA Nationals | Rio de Janerio | 12-09-12 |
| 26.91p | Peaty, GBR | XXXII European Championships | Berlin | 08-22-14 |
| 26.92p | Van der Burgh <br> (Reaction Time: +0.67 ) | World Championships | Rome | 07-28-09 |
| 26.92sfl | Da Silva <br> (Reaction Time: +0.72 ) | World Championships | Rome | 07-18-09 |
| 26.92sf2 | Dugonjic <br> (Reaction Time: +0.72 ) | $16^{\text {th }}$ World Championships | Kazan | 08-04-15 |
| 26.93p | Cordes | World Championships | Kazan | 08-04-15 |
| 26.93p | Peaty | XXXIII European Championships | London | 05-20-16 |
| 26.94 | Da Silva | XXXVII Cit. de Barcelona/Mare Nostrum | Barcelona | 06-12-16 |
| 26.95 | Feldwehr | World Championships | Rome | 07-29-09 |
| 26.95 sf2 | Da Silva | World Championships | Shanghai | 07-26-11 |
| 26.95* | Brenton Rickard, AUS <br> (Note: fifth man under 27.0 in | (Note: fifth man under 27.0 in same race. Unprecedented!) |  |  |
| 26.95p | Peaty <br> (Note: all-time fastest earliest | Speedo Flanders Cup <br> else has $\boldsymbol{E V E R}$ been sub- 27.0 prior to July, | Antwerp any year.) | 01-17-15 |

## 100 METER BREASTSTROKE

## Top 50 Performances

57.13** Adam Peaty, GBR

Olympics
Rio de Janerio 08-07-16
(Splits: 26.61, 57.13 [31.52.
(Reaction Time: $+0.57 /$ fastest of race.
(Note: Peaty $\square$ s fourth world-record of career, second @ his first Olympics.
(Note: 50 split fastest all-time en route to 100 breast clocking, thuird-fastest all-time on 50 breast performances $\square$ list.
(Note: thurd British gold-medalist. Others: Duncan Goodhrw [1980, Moscow; Adrian Moorhouse [1988, Seoul].
(Note: Peaty $\square$ s three 100 breast wrs tie him w/Moorhouse for most by a British swimmer. USA $\square$ s John Henken with seven most all-time. En route to gold @ Montreal Hencken tied his own wr in prelims then broke it twice [semis, finals]. Only swimmer to accomplish this feat,
(Note: Peaty first/ ONLY British swimmer to hold two wrs [50-100 breastr] simultaneously.
(Note: first British male Olympic gold-medaalist, any event, since Moorhouse won @ Seoul 2828 years ago.
(Note: Peaty has now won eight major golds in 50-100 breast in last three years, 100 breast @ 2014 Common-

Wealt Games [Glasgow]; European Championshups in 50-100 breast later that summer @ Berlin; 50-100 breast golds @ last year $\square$ s World Championships [Kazan]; 2016 Europeaan Championships 50-100 breast golds @ London [May] and now here. Not bad for a guy who just a few moons ago couldn $\square$ t break 1:05+. Just kidding!)
(Splits: 26.6, 57.55 [30.86].
(Reaction Time: $+0.55 /$ fastest of race.
(Note: fifth man to break world-record in a non-finals race, first sssince Russia $\square$ s Roman Sludnov did @ the World Championships in Fukuoka 15 years ago during semi finals [59.94].
(Note: last time world-record during an Olypics but not in the finals was by USA $\square$ s John Hencken @ Montreal [1976] when he swam 1:03.62 in semis, breaking his global-standard of 1:03,88 from prelims and also from the AAU Championships in Concord, CA. two years earlier, then clocked another wr [1:03.11] in finals for the golf.) Peaty Olympics Rio de Janerio 08-06-16
(Splits: 26.71, 57.62 [31.01].
(Rewaction Time: +0.58 )
Peaty GBR Nationals/WCTs London 04-17-15
(Splits: 27.04, 57.92 [30.88].
(Reaction Time: $+0.59 /$ fastest of race.
(Note: second world-record of career. Broke South Africa $\square$ s Cameron van der Burgh $\square$ s 50 breast standard @ last year $\square$ s European Championships in Berlin [26.68] for initial global standard.
(Note: swam in Lane 4, same lane/pool Van der Burgh swam in to win gold, set wr @ London Olympics.
(Note: first British male world record-setter since Adrian Moorhouse swam 1:01.49 @ the 1989 European
Championships in Bonn [August 1989]. Moorhouse twice more equaled that standard, first the following
January @ the Commonwealth Games in Auckland, New Zealand; then again @ the British Championships
[Crystal Palace, London] on July 26, 1990. Thus Peaty becames first British man in a quarter-century to not only set a world-record but to do it in $\square$ home waters. $\square$
(Note: the global-standard Moorhouse broke and then tied twice more was 1:01.65 by America $\square$ s Steve Lundquist from the Los Angeles Olympics six years earlier.)
$16^{\text {th }}$ World Championships Kazan 08-02-15
(Splits: 27.21, 58.18 [30.97])
(Note: World Championships/Russian Open- $\square$ All Comes $\square$ record.)
Peaty XXXIII European Championships London 05-17-16
(Splits: 27.21, 58.36 [31.15].
(Note: Championships record. Old record: 58.68, Peaty @ Berlin [2K14].
(Note: second-consecuttive gold, third major title in last three years. Won World Championships gold @ Kazan, Russia a year earlier.
(Note: Peaty $\square$ s second gold puts him halfway to equaling countrtyman Adrian Moorhouse $\square$ s record $\square$ fourpea $\square$ from 1983- $\square 89$, a span that also included an Olympic gold @ Seeoul [1988], a title Peay hopes to capture (a) Rio thus summee.)

Peaty
(Splits: 27.21, 58.41 [31.20])
Cameron van der Burgh, RSA
(Splits: 27.07, 58.46 [31.39].
(Reaction Time: +0.63 , second-fastest. Italy $\square \mathrm{s}$ Fabio Scozzoli took $0.62 \square$ and finished seventh!
(Note: second RSA male world record-setter, first-ever Olympic gold-medalist. Van der Burgh already held the 50 meter breaststroke record from the 2K9 World Championships.
(Note: in August of 1976, Jonty Skinner, a South African then studyng @ the University of Alabama, swam a 49.44100 meter free @ the AAU Championships in Philadelphia, breaking American Jim MontGomesry $\square \mathrm{s}$ 49.99 world-record set three weeks earlier during the Montreal Olympics. As South Africa was not then a member of FINA [it had been suspended in early 1960s over its racial policies] Skinner had not been able to to compete @ Montreal. Thus the AAUs were his $\square$ Olympics $\square$ and he made most of it w/his wr. Standard lasted until April of $\square 81$ when USA $\square$ s Rowdy Gaines swam a 49.36 during a time-trial in Austin, TX.
South African Peter Williams, while swimming for Nebraska in late $\square 80 \mathrm{~s}$, broke world-record in 50 free w/a 22.18 swim @ Indianapolis a day after $\square 88$ NCAAs but time was never officially ratified by FINA..

Another $\square$ Husker, Penny Heyns, was a multi-NCAA champ, won golds in the 100-200 breast @ the Atlanta
Olympics and set wrs in both during her career @ the end of the last century. She is one of three South African female world record-setters. Backstrokers Ann Fairlie and Karen Muir others, both from 1960s.
(Note: South Africa became a republic in early $\square 90$ s and was then readmitted by the IOC/FINA, which is how

Heyns was able to swim in the Olympics. Van der Burgh $\square$ s status as his country $\square$ s only male Olympic gold-medalist was short-lived, however, when countryman Chad le Clos brought home the 200 fly gold two days later, defeating the USA $\square$ s double-defending champ Michael Phelps by . 05 !.
(Note: @ the Athens Olympics South Africa won gold in the 400 free relay [men] for its first and so far only relay title/world-record.
(Note: subsequent to his victory van der Burgh publicly $\square \square$ fessed up $\square$ to using an illegal underwater kick. However, neither IOC nor FINA took any action to revoke his win/wr.)


| 58.71* | Alexander Dale Oen, NOR <br> (Splits: 27.20, 58.71 [31.31]. | $14^{\text {th }}$ World Championshps | Shanghai | 07-25-11 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | (Note: Norway $\square$ s first World <br> (Note: Dale Oen led all round <br> (Note: time was then second- | ip gold-medal, any event, either sex is, finals.) e textile.) |  |  |
| 58.74p | Peaty (Splits: 27.39, 58.74 [31.35]) | GBR Nationals/Olympic Trails | Glasgow | 04-12-16 |
| 58.74sf2 | Peaty <br> (Splits: 27.32, 58.74 [31.42]) | XXXIII European Championships | London | 05-16-16 |
| 58.79 | Christian Sprenger, AUS | $15^{\text {th }}$ World Chmpionships | Barcelona | 07-29-13 |

(Splits: 27.36, 58.79 [31.43].
(Note: first international gold, second Aussie winner, oldest champion [27, turns 28 December 19].
Countryman Brenton Rickard won @ Rome [2K9] in a then world-record 58.58..
(Note: Sprenger moves up a notch from silver in the 50 breast where he finished runner-up to South Africa $\square \mathrm{s}$
Cameron van der Burgh, 26.77-26.78, his time a pr/NR.
(Note: Spanish Open/ $\square$ All Comers $\square$ record.)
58.86sf1 van der Burgh Olympics $\quad$ London 07-28-12
(Splits: 27.47, 58.86 [31.39].
(Note: fastest-ever qualifying time.)


| (Splitis: 27.64, 59.01 [31.37]) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 59.01p | Duboscq <br> (Splits: 28.05, 59.01 [30.96]) | $13^{\text {th }}$ World Championships | Rome | 07-26-09 |
| 59.01p | Felipe Franca Alves Silva, BRA <br> (Splits: 28.01, 59.01 [31.00]) | Olympics | Rio de Janerio | 08-06-16 |
| 59.03* $\square$ | Henrique Marques Barbosa, BRA/Cal (Splits: 28.01, 59.03 [31.02]) <br> (Note: first South American swimmer <br> (Note: 2006 NCAA Division 1100 yar | Trofeu Maria Lenk/BRA Nationals <br> 1:00.0. Fastest-ever in Southern reaststroke champion.) | Rio de Jameiro here. | 05-10-09 |
| 59.04p | Kitajima <br> (Splits: 27.93, 59.04 [31.11]) <br> (Note: Championships/Southern Calif <br> (Note: fastest globally during 2K10 | Pan-Pac Championships <br> Swimming [SCS] Open/ $\square$ All Com uble-defending Olympic champion, | Irvine <br> ecords. <br> sat out last season. | 08-19-10 |
| 59.04 | Peaty <br> (Splits: 27.64, 59.04 [31.40]. <br> (Note: fastest all-time prior to early | Berlin Europa Invitational <br> , $\boldsymbol{A N Y}$ year!) | Berlin | 02-28-15 |
| 59.05p | Shanteau <br> (Splits: 28.22, 59.05 [30.83]) | $13^{\text {th }}$ World Championships | Rome | 07-16-09 |
| 59.05sf | Sprenger <br> (Splits: 27.51, 59.05 [31.54]) | AUS Nationals/WCTs | Adelaide | 04-26-13 |
| 59.05 | van der Burgh <br> (Splits: 27.58, 59.05 [31.47]. | FINA World Cup | Dubai | 11-07-15 |
| 59.05p | (Note: FINA Cup record. Old record Cordes (Splits: 27.40, 59.05 [31.65]. | .27, van der Nurgh @ Moscow ser U.S. Olympic Trials | ner mid-August! Omaha | 06-26-16 |
|  | (Note: U.S. Open/American/NCAA D | ion record-holder, 2013/ $\square 14 / \square 15 \mathrm{~g}$ | dalist, 100 yard b | aststroke.) |
| 59.05 sf 2 | Miller <br> (Splits: 27.51, 59.05 [31.54]) | Olympics | Rio de Janerio | 08-06-16 |
| 59.06p | Joao Luiz Gomes Jr, BRA. (Splits: 27.67, 59.06 [31.39]) | Trofeu Maria Lenk/BRA Olympic | Rio de Janerio | 04-15-16 |

## 200 METER BREASTSTROKE

## Top 50 Performances

2:07.01** Akihiro Yamaguchi, JPN $67^{\text {th }}$ National Sports Festival $\quad$ Gifu $\quad 09-15-12$
(Splits: 29.16, 1:01.72 [32.56], 1:34.78 [33.06], 2:07.01 [32.33].
(Note: 18 years old [dob: 09/11/94]. Second-youngest wr-setter all-time/first world-record of career. Youngest to ever set wr is Aussie Ian O Brien, who was 17 years, 7 months and 12 days old when he won Olympic gold @ Tokyo [1964] w/his then global-standard 2:27.8.
(Note: Yamaguchi one of three 18 year olds to set wr. Others: countryman Masaru Furukawa [2:36.6 in April of 1954; USA $\square$ s Brian Job, former NCAA champ for Stanford, who swam a 2:23.50@ the old Los Angeles MeMorial Swim Stadium, site of the 1932 Olympics, during the AAU Championships on Aug. 22, 1970 [only wr of career]; and Canada $\square$ s Victor Davis, who was 18 when he won the gold/set the first of his three career global standards w/a 2:14.77 triumph @ the 1982 World Championships in Guayaqul, Ecuador. His final wr came via a $2: 13.34$ swim that won him Olympic gold @ Los Angeles two years later. (Note: fifth time record has been set in Japan, first time @ Gifu, first time since June 8, 2008 a Japanese swimmer other than quadruple Olympic gold-medalist Kosuke Kitajima has held record. KK swam a then-wr 2:07.51 @ the Japan Open in Tokyo that day to break the record of 2:08.50 by USA $\square$ s Brendan Hansen from the Pan-Pac Championships in Victoria, BC, Canada on Aug. 20, 2006. Hansen, incidentally, never swam faster.)
Josh Prenot, USA/Cal
U.S. Olympic Trials

Omaha
06-30-16
(Splits: 29.21, 1:01.67 [32.46], 1:34.19 [32.52], 2:07.17 [32.98])
(Note: Prenot $\square$ s first AR [lcm/scy], first Golden Bear record-setter and first American Golden Bear breaststroker to make an Olympic team. Cal has had breaststrokers from Brazil/Canada/Slovenia make their countries $\square$ respective teams in pas.
(Note: Prenot won 200 breast gold @ last year $\square$ s World University Games [then pr 2:078.90] and tied for gold in 200 IM.
(Note: from high above Strawberry Canyon just atop the $\square$ cheapos $\square$ Pappy Waldorff/Joe Kapp and Nort Thornton

| [Wrong Way Riegels?] are $\underline{\boldsymbol{A L}} \mathrm{L}$ smilinggg!) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2:07.22sfl+ | Ippei Watanabe, JPN Olynpics | Rio de Janerio | 08-09-16 |
|  | (Splits: 29.14, 1:01.83 [32.69], 1:34.55 [32.72], 2:07.22 [32.67]) |  |  |
| 2:07.23+* | Daniel Gyurta, HUN 15 ${ }^{\text {th }}$ World Championships | Barcelona | 08-02-13 |
|  | (Splits: 29.35, 1:02.54 [33.19], 1:34.87 [32.33], 2:07.23 [32.36]. |  |  |
|  | (Note: World Championships record. |  |  |
|  | (Note: third-consecutive title. Joins Americans Ryan Lochte [200 IM], Michael Phelps [both flys. 200 IM], Aaron |  |  |
|  | Peirsol [100 back], and Australians Ian Thorpe [400 free], Grant Hackett [1500 free] as only World Champion |  |  |
|  | $\square$ threepeaters. $\square$ Phelps only $\square$ threepeated $\square$ in three races while Hackett is sole $\square$ fourpeated $\square$ [1500] from2K1 through 2K7. |  |  |
|  | (Note: Gyurta has now won Grand Slam, i.e., 2K10- $\square 12$ European Championships, 2K9, $\square 11$, $\square 13$ World Championships and an Olympiv gold @ London last summer with a world-record too. And for good measure |  |  |
|  | his 2:10.71 clocking that won gold @ the 2K7 European Junior Championships still stands as that meet $\square$ s record.) |  |  |
| 2:07.28 | Gyurta Olympics | London | 08-01-12 |
|  | (Splits: 29.19, 1:01.56 [32.37].1:34.16[32.60], 2:07.28 [33.12]. |  |  |
|  | (Note: Gyurta $\square$ s second Olympic medal. Won silver @ Athens [2:10.85] eight years earlier as a then |  |  |
|  | 15 -year-old, second-youngest male finalist [any event, all-time]. When USA $\square$ s Michael Phelps finaled in 200 fly @ Sydney [Y2K] he was 25 days younger! |  |  |
|  | (Note: after failing to medal @ Beijing, Gyurta has won last two World Championships [Rome, 2K9; Shanghai, $\square 11$ ] and last two European Champonships [Budapest, $\square 10$; Debrecen, $\square 12$. So his win here gives him the Grand |  |  |
|  | Slam. He became a World Champion $\square$ threepeater $\square$ @ Barcelona a year later. |  |  |
|  | gold-medalist. Joszef Szabo [Seoul, $\square 88$ ] and Norbert Rosza [Atlanta, $\square 96$ ] other two. Rosza also won WC 100 breast titles in $\square 91$ [Perth] and $\square 94$ [Rome] w/his 1:01.45 in Perth finals breaking his 1:01.49 wr from prelims. |  |  |
|  | (Note: to be entirely accurate Rosza $\square$ s 1:01.49p tied Great Britain $\square \mathrm{s}$ Adrian Moorhouse $\square \mathrm{s}$ wr that he had initially set @ |  |  |
|  | Bonn, West Germany in August of 1989 during the European Championships, then equaled on two other occasions [ $\square 90$ Commonwealth Games in Auckland, NZ the following January; and @ the GBR Nationals in London that |  |  |
|  | (Note: first time world-record broken @ an Olympics since American Mike Barrowman won gold @ |  |  |
|  | Barcelona [ $\square 92$ ]]. WR-holder, 200 meter breaststroke [scm], 2:00.67, European Championships, Istanbul, 12/09.) |  |  |
| 2:07.30*+ | Ross Murdoch, SCO XX Commonwealth Games | Glasgow | 07-24-14 |
|  | (Splits: 29.88, 1:02.05 [32.17], 1:35.31 [33.26], 2:07.30 [31.99] |  |  |
|  | (Note: Games record, first of career. Old Games record: 2:08.78, Murdoch, prelims. |  |  |
|  | (Note: first Scottish gold-medalist since David Wilkie [1974], first Scotsman to break Commonwealth record since Wilkie @ Montral Olympics [2:15.36, 1976]. Time wwon gold and was aworld-record too.) |  |  |
| 2:07.31sf1* | Christian Sprenger, AUS $13{ }^{\text {th }}$ World Championships | Rome |  |
|  | (Splits: 28.91, 1:01.51 [32.60], 1:24.49 [32.98], 2:07.31 [32.82]. |  |  |
|  | (Reaction Time: +0.76 . |  |  |
|  | (Note: first world-record of career. First Aussie to break wr since Ian O $\square$ Brien won gold @ Tokyo Olympics |  |  |
|  | 45 years ago [2:27.8, 10/15/64]. O $\square$ Brien held record for just under four years when it was broken by the then |  |  |
|  | Soviet Union $\square$ sVladimir Krioski, who went a 2:27.4 in a dual-meet against the GDR @ Tallin on 04/03/68. (Note: with countryman Brenton Rickard winning the 100 breast in a global-standard 58.58 , this is first time |  |  |
|  | two swimmers from Down Under have held both 100-200 breaststroke world records simultaneously.) |  |  |
| 2:07.42sf2 | Eric Shanteau, USA/Auburn $13^{\text {th }}$ World Championships (Splits: 29 10, 1:01.69 [32 59] 1.34.72 [33.03] 2.07.42 [32.70]) |  | Rome | 07-30-09 |
| 2:07.43* | Michael Jamieson, GBR Olympics | London | 08-01-12 |
|  | (Splits: 29.20, 1:01.92 [32.72].1:34.81 [32.89], 2:07.43 [32.62]. |  |  |
|  | (Note: first Brit sub 2:08.0. His then pr of 2:08.98 in prelims made him first of his countrymen to clock a sub-2:09.0. Only British medalist @ London [silver]) |  |  |
| 2:07.46* | Dmitriy Balandin, KAZ Olynpics | Rio de Janerio | 08-10-16 |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | (Note: Balandin $\square \mathrm{s} /$ Kazazkhistan $\square \mathrm{s}$ first Olympic medal, all-time, any event, $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{w}$, and it was golden. |  |  |
|  | (Note: second major intenatinal title. Won Asian Games 200 breast gold in $2 \mathrm{~K} 14 \mathrm{w} / \mathrm{a}$ then pr/NR 2:07.667. |  |  |
|  | (Note: eighth-fastest qualifiers in semis. From last to first in $\square 24$ little hours. $\square$ ) |  |  |
| 2:07.47* | Marco Koch, GER XXXII European Championships | Berlin | 08-21-14 |





## 50 METER BUTTERFLY

## Top 50 Performances

| $22.43 \mathrm{sf}^{* *}$ | Rafael Munoz Perez, ESP <br> ESP Nationals/WCTs <br> (Note: first Spaniard to hold world-record and first Spaniard to set |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |
|  | Florida star Martin Zubero broke global 200 back standard @ a me after winning World Championships 200 back previous January in |  |
|  | Zubero won Olympic 200 back gold the following summer in his n gold-medalist for either sex.) |  |
| 22.45\# | Munoz Perez | ESP Nationals/WCTs |
| 22.48 | Munoz Perez | FRA Nationals/WCT |
|  | (Note: French Open/ $\square$ All Comers $\square$ record.) |  |
| 22.49sf2 | Munoz Perez | FRA Nationals/WCTs |
| 22.67* | Milorad (Michael) Cavic, SRB/Cal | $13^{\text {th }}$ World Championships |
|  | (Reaction Time: 0.70. |  |

Malaga
04-05-09
(Note: first Spaniard to hold world-record and first Spaniard to set $\boldsymbol{A} \boldsymbol{N} \boldsymbol{Y}$ world-record since former University of Florida star Martin Zubero broke global 200 back standard @ a meet in Tuscaloosa, Alabama in November of 1991, after winning World Championships 200 back previous January in Perth.
Zubero won Olympic 200 back gold the following summer in his native Barcelona, still Spain $\square$ s only swimming gold-medalist for either sex.)

| $22.45 \#$ | Munoz Perez | ESP Nationals/WCTs | Malaga | $04-05-09$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 22.48 | Munoz Perez | FRA Nationals/WCTs | Montpellier | $04-11-09$ |
|  | (Note: French Open/ $\square$ All Comers $\square$ record.) |  |  |  |
| 22.49 sf2 | Munoz Perez | FRA Nationals/WCTs | Montpellier | $04-11-09$ |
| $22.67^{*}$ | Milorad (Michael) Cavic, SRB/Cal | $13^{\text {th }}$ World Championships | Rome | $07-27-09$ | (Reaction Time: 0.70.

(Note: first Serbian gold-medalist, either sex. Countrywoman Nadja Higl won 200 breaststroke several days later to become Serbia $\square$ s first $/ \underline{O N L Y}$ woman gold-medalist.. Cavic won European Championships 50 fly in 2008.)

| 22.68 sfl | Munoz Perez | $13^{\text {th }}$ World Championships | Rome | $07-26-09$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 22.69 s | Cavic | $13^{\text {th }}$ World Championships | Rome | $08-01-09$ |


(Note: $\square$ world record, $\square$ 35-39 age-group. Born: 1980!)

| 22.91s* | Bryan Lundquist, USA/Auburn <br> (Note: 50 split en route to 1:00 | Speedo Southern Zone Championships fly clocking.) | Gainesville | 07-18-09 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 22.91 | Cielo | BRA Nationals | Rio de Janerio | 12-18-14 |
| 22.92 | (Note: gold-medalist, first major international title. <br> (Note: fastest-ever winning time. Govorov set a Championships reord in semis [22.73]) |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 22.93p | Cavic | $13^{\text {th }}$ World Championships | Rome | 07-26-09 |
| 22.93* | (Note: first time Top 4 finishers $\boldsymbol{A} \boldsymbol{L} \boldsymbol{L}$ unDer 23.0 in same race.) |  |  |  |
| 22.93sf2 | Bousquet | $15^{\text {th }}$ World Championships | Barcelona | 08-28-13 |
| 22.93* | Benjamin Proud, ENG <br> (Note: Games/British record. <br> (Note: first English gold-meda <br> (Note: had fastest time for all the | XX Commonwealth Games <br> y English/British swimmer sub-23.0. <br> ud $\square$ s first international title. <br> nds [heats, semis, finals.] | Glasgow | 07-25-14 |
| 22.94sfl | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { Amaury Leveaux, FRA FRA Nationals/WCTs } & \text { Montpellier } \\ \text { (Note: world record-holder, scm [22.18] @ 2008 European Championships, 12/15) } & \end{array}$ |  |  |  |
| 22.94 | Gvorov <br> (Note: meet/Mare Nostrum ser @ Monte Carlo 06/04. <br> (Note: two weeks earlier Govo set the Championships record | XXIX Arena Mtng. De Canet/Mare Nos. rds. Old meet record: 23.18, Govorov, pre <br> European Championhips gold in 22.92, f .73 clocking, fastest all-time textile.) | Canet Old series r all-time winn | 06-09-16 <br> 7, Govorov <br> n semis he |
| 22.95 | (Note: time faster than countryman $\square$ s Cesar Cielos winning 23.01 @ 2K13 World Championships.) |  |  |  |
| 22.96 | Schoeman <br> (Reaction Time: +0.63 . (Note: first African gold-meda last South African male to break sprinter Peter Williams also $\square \mathrm{b}$ officially recognized by FINA | $11^{\text {th }}$ World Championships <br> first male RSA world record-setter in 29 as Jonty Skinner 100 free, 49.44] @ AAU he 50 free wr in spring of $\square 88$ but neithe at time South Africa was barred from int | Montreal <br> Prior to Schoe nals, Philadelp or Skinner $\square$ s ti nal competitio | $07-30-05$ <br> ontreal, RSA <br> ever |
| 22.97 sfl | Govorov | $15^{\text {th }}$ World Championships | Barcelona | 08-28-13 |
| 22.97 | Dos Santos | $3^{\text {rd }}$ Raia Rapida Invitational | Rio de Janerio | 09-14-14 |
| 22.97 | (Note: gold-medalist. Also won 50 free.) |  |  |  |
| 22.98 tt | Targett | U.S. Nationals/WCTs | Indianazpolis | 07-10-09 |
| 22.98 | (Note: meet/French Open- $\square$ All Comers $\square$ records. <br> (Note: Olympic gold-medalist/record-setter, 50 meter freestyle [Beijing, 2008]. World Champion, 50-100 frees, Rome [2009]. 50 free-fly World Champion, 2K11, $\square 13$. World record-holder, 50-100 frees.) |  |  |  |
| 23.00 | Dos Santos | $13^{\text {th }}$ World Championships | Rome | 07-27-09 |
| 23.00 sf 2 | Dos Santos | $13^{\text {th }}$ World Championships | Rome | 07-26-09 |
| 23.00 | Bousquet | FRA Nationals/WCTs | Rennes | 04-09-13 |
| 23.00 | (Note: first gold of Championships, first international 50 fly title. <br> (Note: would win 50 free in meet-record 21.32, fastest globally for 2 K 14 ; and 100 free [pr 47.98] later in week.) |  |  |  |
| 23.00 | Tsurkin <br> (Note: co-gold medalist.) | XXXII European Championships | Berlin | 08-19-14 |
| 23.00p | Govorov | XXXIII European Championships | London | 05-16-16 |
| 23.01 sf | Schoeman | $11^{\text {th }}$ World Championships | Montreal | 07-24-05 |
| 23.01 | Cielo <br> (Note: second-consecutive gold. Schoemam won in 2K5 [Montre (Note: w/his win in 50 free here | $15^{\text {th }}$ World Championships <br> South Africa $\square$ s Roland Schoeman as race two years later @ Melbourne. <br> e race $\square$ s only $\square$ threepeater. $\square$ ) | Barcelona nly double cha | 07-29-13 |
| 23.01 | Cielo | Trofeu Maria Lenk/BRA Pan-Pac Trials | Sao Paulo | 04-25-14 |
| 23.01p | Dos Santos | BRA Nationals | Rio de Janerio | 12-18-14 |

## 100 METER BUTTERFLY <br> Top 50 Performances

$\begin{array}{ll}\text { 49.82** } & \begin{array}{l}\text { Michael Phelps, } \text { USA } A \\ \text { (Splits: 23.36, 49.82 [26.46]. }\end{array}\end{array}$
(Reaction Time: +0.69 .
(Note: Phelps $\square$ third world-record in 100 fly, second time in 23 days he has broken it. Last man to break wr twice in same year was Australian Michael Klim, who did it twice in two days in December of 1999 in Canberra, when he swam 52.03 [12/10] and 51.81 two days later.
(Note: first time record has been broken in Rome and/or Italy.
(Note: Phelps $\square$ second-consecutive gold. Ties him with former U.S. teammate Ian Crocker for most wins in this event [2]. Phelps also won @ Melbourne [2007] in a then pr 50.77. U.S. has eight of 13 golds overall.
(Note: Phelps first man to leave a major international competition holding both butterfly world records since Russia $\square$ s Denis Pankratov following the European Championships in Vienna 14 years ago [August 1995]. Pankratov first broke the 200 world record of USA $\square$ s Melvin Sewart [1:55.69 to win gold @ the 1991 World Championships in Perth] with his 1:55.22 @ Canet in June of $\square 95$. The Russian then won the gold and broke the global-standard in the $100 \mathrm{w} / \mathrm{his} 52.32$ @ Vienna two months later. That swim took down the USA $\square$ s Pablo Morales $\square 52.84$ from the U.S. World Championship Trials in Orlando nine years earlier [June $\square 86$ ].
(Note: Phelps $\square$ three wrs in this race now tie him with Crocker for most all-time by $\underline{\boldsymbol{A N Y}}$ American $\underline{N O T}$ named Mark Spitz, who broke standard seven times during his career [56.3@1967 Pan-Am Games in Winnipeg to $54.27 @$ Munich Olympics in September $\square 72$ ]. Spitz also first under 57.0, 56.0, 55.0. Japan $\square$ s Takashi Ishimoto has race $\square$ s second-most world records [five]. Phelps first man under 50.0, Serbia $\square$ s Milorad Cavic second. (Note: $35^{\text {th }}$ world-record of career. Most by any swimmer [m/f]. First was 200 fly @ U.S. WCTs [Austin, 2001]. (Note: won third-consecutive Olympic crown in London three years later, becoming greatest Olympian/swimmer of alltime with this his 17 th career Big $\mathrm{O} \square$ s gold. Won $18^{\text {th }}$ and final gold following day while swimming fly leg on 400 medley relay.
(Note: Phelps says this is/was his $\boldsymbol{F I N A L}$ individual Olympic race. But just like that movie star-turned governor of the Golden State who $\square$ s returned to the big-screen once again, come Rio in $\square 16$. Phelps indeed $\square$ unretired $\square$ in late 2 K 13 and is committed to trying to make bis fifth Olympic team in 2 K 16 .)

| 49.95*+\# | Milorad (Michael) Cavic, SRB/Cal (Splits: 22.69, 49.95 [27.26]. <br> (Reaction Time: +0.72 . <br> (Note: 50 split fastest all-time en r | $13^{\text {th }}$ World Championships <br> 100 fly clocking.) | Rome | 08-01-09 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 50.01 sf 2 | Cavic <br> (Splits: 22.83, 50.01 [27.18]. <br> (Reaction Time: +0.74 ) | $13^{\text {th }}$ World Championships | Rome | 07-31-09 |
| 50.22 | Phelps | U.S. Nationals/WCTs | Indianapolis | 07-09-09 |

(Splits: 23.83, 50.22 [26.39.
(Note: $33^{\text {rd }}$ world-record of career, second in 100 butterfly. First broke standard with a 51.47 from the semi finals of the 2003 World Championships in Barcelona, only to have countryman Ian Crocker win the gold with a world-record of his own [50.98]. Phelps took silver [51.10]. Crocker lowewred his global mark to 50.40 two years later at World Championships in Montreal, with record standing until now. Crocker won his second World title there with Phelps again runner-up [51.65], after having struck Olympic gold previous year in Athens. (Note: second time record has been broken @ Iindianapolis. In $1984 @$ U.S. Olympic Trials, Pablo Morales, then a Stanford All-America and now Nebraska women $\square$ s coach, swam 53.38 to break the 53.44 mark of fellow American Matt Gribble from the prevous summer $\square$ s U.S. Nationals in Clovis, CA. Morales finished second to West Germany $\square$ s Michael Gross @ the Los Angeles Olympics a month later when Gross triumphed in a world-record 53.08. Morales broke that mark with a 52.84 duiing the U.S. World Championshi Trials in Orlando in June of 1986, then won the gold at the Worlds in Barcelona later that summer. The ex-Cardinal and current $\square \square$ Husker $\square$ failed to make the Olympic team two years later [1988], then came back four years after that [1992] to not only make the Olympics in the 100 fly but win the gold too! He picked up a second gold swimming the fly leg of the world record-setting/gold-medal winning 400 medley relay team.
(Note: in between Morales $\square$ failure to make the $\square 88$ Olympic team and his comeback four years later he graduated from Cornell University Law School and was on President Obama $\square$ s short list to replace retiring
Supreme Court Justice John Paul Stevens. Morales declined, however, he $\square$ preferred Lincoln to Washington. $\square$ (Note: who wudda thunk it? Not $\underline{\boldsymbol{E V E N}}$ Jim Plunkett!)

| $50.41^{*}$ | Rafael Munoz Perez, ESP <br> (Splits: $23.24,50.41[37.17])$ | $13^{\text {th }}$ World Championships | Rome | 08-01-09 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 50.45 | Phelps | U.S. Nationals | San Antonio | $08-06-15$ |

Joseph Isaac Schooling, SIN/Texas (Splits: 23.64, 50.39 [26.75].
(Note: 50 split fastest of race.
(Note: first Asian gold-medalist all-time, m/w, first Singapore medalist, any event, all-time, m/w, first Asian swimmer to ever set an Olympic record in this event.
(Note: first Singapore swimmer to ever hold a Commonwealth record [ $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{w}$ ].
(Note: first Longhorn gold-medalist. Forme Texas great Ian Crocker won silver @ Athens [2K4].
(Note: Schooling also U.S. Open/NCAA Division 1 record-holder, 2K15 $\square 16$ champion, 100 yard butterfly.
(Note: fastest all-time textile, Big 12 record! From high above Daryl K. Royal Stadia Earl Campbell is smiling!) Ian Crocker, USA/Texas $11^{\text {th }}$ World Championships Montreal 07-30-05
(Splits: 23.51, 51.40 [27.89].
(Note: American record-holder, 100 fly [scm]. First Texas swimmer since William Paulus [1981] to set 100 fly wr and only Longhorn to win 100 fly World Championship [ [2K3, $\square 05$ ]. Also, only swimmer other than Mark Spitz and former Stanford All-America Pablo Morales to win NCAA 100 fly title four years $\square$ running. Only world record-setter/Olympic gold-medalist from state of Maine.
(Note: $\mathrm{Cal} \square$ s Natalie Coughlin, Olympic gold-medalist in the 100 back @ Athens/Beijing, only woman to win NCAA 100 fly four-consecutive years.)
(Splits: 23.24, 50.41 [37.17])
Phelps U.S. Nationals San Antonio 08-06-15
(Splits: 24.10, 50.45 [26.35].
(Note: fastest globally by anyone for 2 K 15 , including Chad le Clos $\square$ Commo wealth Record [50.56] that won the gold @ the World Championships in Kazan, and also fastest globally by anyone since Phelps set the current world-record [49.82] @ the 2K9 World Championshps in Rome.)
Munoz Perez ESP Nationals/WCTs Montpellier 04-25-09
(Splits: 23.40, 50.46 [27.06].
(Note: first Spaniard to hold European record.)

| 50.48 | Phelps <br> (Splits: 24.14, 50.48 [26.34]. | Coupe de Quebec | Montreal | 06-20-09 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | (Note: Canadian Open/ All Comers /meet records. Second-fastest time ever swum in North America.) |  |  |  |
| 50.48sf1 | Phelps | $13^{\text {th }}$ World Championships | Rome | 07-31-09 |
|  | (Splits: 23.87, 50.48 [26.61]) |  |  |  |
| 50.56p | Cavic | $13^{\text {th }}$ World Championships | Rome | 07-2`-09 |
|  | (Splits: 23.20, 50.56 [27.36]) |  |  |  |
| 50.56* | Chad Le Clos, RSA | $16^{\text {th }}$ World Championships | Kazan | 08-08-15 |
(Splits: 23.72, 50.56 [26.84])
(Note: gold medalist, African record. Old records: 51.06, Le Clos, $15^{\text {th }}$ World Championships [Barcelona])
Phelps Olympics Beijing 08-16-08
(Splits: 24.04, 50.58 [36.54].
(Reaction Time: 0.71.
(Note: in seventh-place @ 50 meters, 0.62 behind leader Cavic.
(Note: record seventh gold-medal. Tied Phelps with Mark Spitz [1972, Mun ich] for msot in single Olympics.
(Note: first repeat gold-medalist. Also first man to win back-to-back 100-200 fly double.
(Note: victory $\square$ by $.01 \square$ ties for closest finish in Ohympic history. Twenty years ago [1988, Seoul] Suranim $\square \mathrm{s}$ Anthony Nesty of the University of Florida became the first black Olympic swimming gold-medalist when he outtouched the U.S $\square$. Matt Biondi $\square$ a University of California All-America $\square$ by .01 [53.00-53.01].)
Munoz Perez ESP Nationals/WCTs Malaga 04-04-09
(Splits: 23.39, 50.58 [27.19])
(Note: 50 split second-fastest all-time en route to 100 clocking. First Spaniard to hold European 100 fly record. (Note: world record-holder, 50 meter butterfly [22.43])
Cavic Olympics $\quad$ Beijing 08-16-08
(Splits; 23.42, 50.59 [27.17].
(Reaction Time: 0.76.
(Note: 2008 European Champion, 50 meter butterfly. Serbia $\square$ s first Olympic swimming medalist.)
50.59sf1
| Munoz Perez | $13^{\text {th }}$ World Championships |
| :--- | :--- |
| (Splits: $23.27,50.59[27.32])$ | Rome 07-31-09 |
(Splits: 23.27, 50.59 [27.32])

(Splits: 23.69, 50.78 [27.09].
(Note: second Commonwealth/African record in 22 days. First set both w/his 50.82 from the semi-finals of the World University Games in Belgrade July 9. He won the gold $\square$ his first international title $\square$ with a 51.29 the following day.)

Albert Subirats, VEN/Arizona
$13^{\text {th }}$ World Championships
Rome
$07-3 `-09$
(Splits: 23.70, 50.65 [26.95].
(Note: at 2007 NCAA Division 1 Championships, Subirats became only second man to ever win 100 yard backstroke/butterfly double in same meet and on same day!)
(Splits: 24.04, 50.65 [26.61]
(Note: Southern California Swimming [SCS\} Open/ All Comers record. Second-fasest 100 fly ever swum in U.S.
(Note: fourth-consecutive year Phelps leads world 100 fly rankings, second-most all-time to USA $\square \mathrm{s}$ Mark Spitz $\square$ six [1967-1972]. Phelps also ranked No. 1 in 2002 so he has five overall, one more than American Ian Crocker $\square$ s four [2003- $\square 06$ ]. In $\square 04$ Crocker had year $\square$ s fastest time [50.76] but Phelps won the Olympic gold.)
Phelps $14^{\text {th }}$ World Championships 0 07-30-11. ((Splits: 23.94, 50.71 [26.77].
Note: unprecedented third-consecutive gold. Has also won 200 fly three-straight. making him ONLY swimmer to win these two events three times running. USA s Aaron Peirsol also threepeated in a pair of races, K. $2 \mathrm{~K} 3, \square 05-\square 07$. Phelps now has 20 golds, including relays, @ six World Championships.
(Note: fifth-consecutive season Phelps leads world rankimgs. If he leads again after end of 2 K 12 season he $\square 11$ Equal Mark Spitz $\square$ s record of six-consecutive years as No. 1. He did!)
(Splits: 23.62, 50.76 [27.14].
Cavic Olympics Beijing 08-15-08
(Splip: 23.45, 50.76 [27.31])
(Splits: 23.99, 50.77 [26.78])

Subirats $13^{\text {th }}$ World Championships Rome 08-01-09
(Splits: $23.75,5 \mathrm{t} 0.79$ [27.04])
Crocker $12^{\text {th }}$ World Championships Melbourne 03-31-07
(Splits: 23.56, 50.82 [27.26])
Schooling Olympics Rio de Janerio 08-12-16
(Splits: 23.81, 50.83 [27.02].
(Note: by entering finals as fastest qualifier Schooling becomes first/ONLY Singapore swimmer to accomplish This feat, any event, all-time @ an Olympics.)
Munoz Perez
(Splits: 23.36, 50.85 [25.49])
Dunford
(Splits: 23.45, 50.85 [27.40].
(Note: Games record.)
Andrew Lauterstein, AUS
(Splits: 23.28, 50.85 [27.57])
Phelps
(Splits: 24.03, 50.86 [26.83].
(Note: Championships record.)
Phelps
(Splits: 24.20, 50.86 [26.66].
(Note: fastest time of event, heats, semis, finals. British Open- $\square$ All Comers $\square$ record.
(Note: fastest globally for 2 K 12 . Means Phelps will lead world rankings for sixth-consecutive year, tying USA $\square$ s Mark Spitz for most No. 1s all-time. Spitz led world from 1967- $\square 72$.)
Laszlo Cseh, HUN
XXXIII European Championships
London
05-21-16

(Splits: 24.06, 51.00 [26.94].
(Note: fourth-consectrive title. Only swimmer of either sex to accomplish his feat and he he has done it in $\backslash$ two oter events too, i.e., 200 butterfly/Individual Medley. Phelps has also three peated in these races @ the Olympics and will be favored to fourpeat @

| 51.02 | Subirats <br> (Splits: 23.90, 51.02 [27.12]) | $13^{\text {th }}$ World Championships | Rome | $07-21-09$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $51.02 \mathrm{sf} 1^{*}$ | Gabe Mangabeira, BRA/Florida | $13^{\text {th }}$ World Championships | Rome | $07-31-09$ |

## 200 METER BUTTERFLY

## Top 50 Performances


(Note: Phelps $\square$ eighth world-record in this event. Second-most all-time to Spitz, who did it nine times
between 1967 Pan-Am Games in Winnipeg [2:06.4, 07/26] and Munich Olympics [2:00.70]. However, unlike Spitz, who lost his record thrice duing that span [twice to fellow Americans: John Ferris in $\square 67$ following the Pan-Ams, then to Gary Hall Sr. in 1970 and also to West Germany $\square$ s Hans Fassanacht a year later], Phelps has $\square$ owned $\square$ the standard continuously since first breaking it at the U.S. World Championship Trials in Austin [1:54.92, 03/30/01]. Since American Mike Troy set the race $\square$ s first official wr [2:19.0] in 1959, no man has ever held the record as long as Phelps, let alone on an $\square$ unbroken $\square$ basis.
(Note: Phelps has now $\square$ four-peated, $\square$ tying USA $\square$ s Aaron Peirsol [200 back] and Australia $\square$ s
Grant Hackett [1500 free] for most World Championships titles in a single event. Hackett is only consecutive
$\square$ four-peater, $\square$ having won in $\square 99, \square 01, \square 03$ and $\square 05$ Phelps sole $\square$ four-peater $\square$ to break his own wr every time. (Note: has continuously held world-record with one time or another since first breaking it w/his 1:54.92 @ the U.S. World Championships in Austin, Tx., on March 30,2001. He was then just 15 years old!)

Olympics
Phelps
(Splits: $25.36,53.53$ [28.17], 1:22.75 [29.22], 1:52.03 [29.28)]
(Note: 100 split second-fastest all-time en route to 200 clocking.
(Note: first man to win back-to-back titles; first man to win back-to-back 100-200 titles. Only American Mark Spitz [Munich, 1972] and Russia $\square$ s Denis Pankratov [Atlanta, 1996] had previously won 100-200 flys @ same Olympics. Seventh world record in event.
(Note: thwarted in threepeat attempt @ London [2K12] when he finished rrunner-up by . 05 to RSA $\square \mathrm{s}$ Chad le Clos.)

| $1: 52.09$ | Phelps | $12^{\text {th }}$ World Championships | Melbourne |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

(Splits: $25.17,53.69$ [28.51], 1:23.57 [29.58], 1:52.76 [29.49].
(Note: Championships record. Second-fastest 200 fly ever swum in U.S.
(Note: first competitive 200 fly since winning Olympic gold and seotting wr @ Beijing 13 months earlier.)
Cseh XXXIII European Championships London 05-19-16
(Splits: 25.10, 53.79 [28.69], 1:23.38 [29.59], 1:52.91 [29.53].
(Note: Championships record. Old record: 1:54.29, Cdeh, semis previous day.
(Note: second-fastest European clocking all-time. Only Cseh $\square$ s Continental record 1:52.70 froim Beijing faster
And that ttime was swum in a now-banned fullbody non-textile suit.
(Note: second gold. Also won in 2K12 [Debrecen, 1:54.95].
(Note: third Hungarian winner. Others: Andras Hargitay [1074], Tamas Darnyi [1988].
(Note: Cseh first man to sweep 100-200 flys @ ECs in 21 years. Most recent was Russia $\square$ s Denis Pankratov
[1995]. Pamkratov also won Olympic 200 fly @ Atlanta following year. Cseh has yet to mount top step of Olympic podium but won three silvers [200 fly, both IMs] @ Beijing ight years ago.)
1:52.94 Phelps U.S. Nationals $\quad$ San Antonio 08-07-15
(Splits: 25.14, 53.40 [28.26], 1:22.99 [29.59], 1:52.94 [29.95].
(Note: fastest timr globally or year and fastest all-time by anyone ssine Phelps setcurrent world-record [1:51,51] (a) 2K9 World Championships in Rome.)

1:52.96* Chade le Clos, RSA Olympics London 07-31-12
(Splits: 25.27, 54.06 [28.79], 1:23.76 [29.70], 1:52.96 [29.20].
(Note: le Clos $\square$ first Olympic medal in his first Olympics $\square$ and it was not only golden but enabled him to defeat the double-defending champion/world record-holder, USA $\square$ s Michael Phelps.
(Note: first time Phelps has NOT won 200 fly gold @ a major international championships since finishing fifth @ Y2K Olympics [Sydney] as a 15-year-old!
(Note: second male South African gold-medalist. Compatriot Cameron van der Burgh won 100 breast two days earlier in world-record time. South Africa $\square \mathrm{s}$ first two men $\square \mathrm{s}$ individual golds, $\boldsymbol{A N Y}$ events, all-time. Countrywoman Penny Heyns became South Africa $\square$ s second women $\square$ s Olympic gold-medalist in 1996 @ Atlanta when she swept the breaststroke races. RSA men also scored a gold @ Athens [2K4] via win/wr in 400 free relay.
(Note: 1:52.96 same time USA $\square$ s Ryan Lochte swam to win 200 back @ 2K11 World Champonshps.
(Note: broke scm world $200 \square$ fly record w/his 1:48.56 @ World Cup in Singapore, 11-05-13.)
Takeshi Matsuda, JPN Olympics Beijing
08-13-08
(Splits: 25.58, 54.41 [28.83], 1:23.58 [25.17], 1:52.97 [29.39].
(Note: third man under 1:53.0 in same race. Unprecedented!)
Phelps Olympics London 07-31-12
(Splits: 25.18, 53.70 [28.52], 1:23.18 [29.48], 1:53.01 [29.83].
(Note: Phelps $\square$ first non-No. 1 Olympic finish since Y2K [Sydney] where, as a just-turned 16-year-old he was fifth.
Since then he won Olympic golds @ Athens/Beijing and World Championships titles @ Fukuoka [Y2K1],
Barcelona [Y2K3, Melbourne [Y2K7], Rome[Y2K9] and Shanghai [Y2K11]. He did not swim race @ Y2K5
Worlds in Montreal. He did however lose 200 fly @ 2K2 Pan-Pacs to fellow Yank Tom Malchow.
(Note: closest finish all-time [. 05 differential between first-second.]
(Note: Phelps $\square 100$ split [53.70] fastest of race.
(Note: second tme in three years Phelps will not finish year ranked No. 1. In 2K10 Japan $\square$ s Takeshi
Matsuda, bronze-medalist here, won Asian Games gold that November in a world-leading 1:54.02. Phelps
Had been No. 1 until then w/his 1:54.11 from the Pan-Pacs in August @ Irvine [CA.])
(Note: runner-up finish meant no $\square$ threepeat $\square$ but did $\square$ threepeat $\square$ in 100 fly, 200 IM.)
(Note: Phelps will hang up Speedo having $\square$ owned $\square$ the world-record w/one time or another continuously since March 30, 2001, when he swam a 1:54.92 @ the U.S. World Championships Trials in Austin. He has broken the world-record seven times during last 11 years, No. 2 all-time to Mark Spitz $\square$ nine. Spitz $\square$ final world-record came @ the Munich Olympics [2:00.70, 1972] while Phelps $\square$ most recent and final global-standard was his 1:51.51 to win the 2 K 9 World Championships in Rome.)
Matsuda Olympics London 07-31-12
(Splits: 25.36, 54.18 [28.82], 1:23.56 [29.38], 1:53.21 [29.65].
(Note: second-consecutive bronze-medal for Asian record-holder.)
Pawel Korzeniowski, POL $13^{\text {th }}$ World Championships Rome 07-29-09
(Splits: 25.52, 54.38 [28.86], 2:23.50 [29.12], 1:53.23 [29.73].
(Note: 2005 World Championships gold-medalist.)
Matsuda $13^{\text {th }}$ World Championships Rome 07-29-09
(Splits: $25.17,53.61$ [28.44], 1:22.94 [29.33], 1:53.32 [30.38])
Phelps $14^{\text {th }}$ World Championships $\quad$ 07-27-11
(Splits: $25.02,53.86$ [28.84], 1:23.42 [19.56], 1:53.34 [29.92].opted to not swim race in 2 K 5 championships.
(Note: Phelps $\square$ fifth gold, most-ever by $\underline{A N Y}$ swimmer in $\underline{A N Y}$ event, m/w. Likely would have $\square$ sixpeated $\square$ but opted to not swim race @ 2K5 Worlds. His wins came in $2 \mathrm{~K} 1, \square 03, \square-7, \square 09$ and $\square 11$.
(Note: Australia $\square$ s Grant Hackett still only swimmer to $\square$ fourpeat $\square$ same event in consecutive Championships. He won the 1500 meter freestyle in $\square 99, \square 01, \square 03$ and $\square 05$. Fastest all-time textile.)
Matsuda $13^{\text {th }}$ World Championships Rome 07-28-09
(Splits: $25.57,54.27$ [28.70], 1:23.60 [29.33], 1:53.35 [29.75])
Phelps Olympics Rio de Janerio 08-09-16
(Splits: $24.85,53.35$ [28.50], 122.68 [29.33], 1:53.36 [30.68].
(Note: 100 split fastest of race.
(Note: third gold in five Olympiads. No other swimmer $[\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{w}]$ has won more than once. Has lso $\square$ threepeated $\square$ in
100 fly, again the only swimmer to accomplish this feat.
(Note: slowest winning time since Phelps won @ Athens 12 years ago [1:54.04])
Masato Sakai, JPN Olympics Rio de Janerio 08-09-16
(Splits: $25.37,54.35$ [28.87], 123.73 [29.38], 1:53.40 [29.67].
(Note: silver-medalist/closest finish in Olympics history [.04]. When Chad le Cls edged Michael Phelps @
London four years ago his winning margin was . 05 [1:52.96-1:53.01])
Phelps $13^{\text {th }}$ World Championships
Rome
07-28-09
(Splits: $25.21,54.23$ [29.02], 1:24.16 [29.93], 1:53.48 [30.32])
(Splits: 25.18, 54.21 [29.03], 1:23.54 [29.33], 1:53.48 [29.94])
(Note: gold medalist. Second gold of career. Won 400 IM @ Montreal a decade earlier [2K5])
Cesh $16^{\text {th }}$ World Championships Kazan 08-04-15
(Splits: 25.53, 55.01 [29.48], 1:24.59 [29.58], 1:53.48 [28.94])
Tamas Kenderesi, HUN Olympics Rio de Janerio 08-09-16
(Splits: 25.42, 54.18 [28.75], 123.61 [29.43], 1:53.62 [30.61])


| 1:54.06 | (Note: defending champ finishes $\square$ out of the money $\square$ [fourth]) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Sakai $92^{\text {nd }}$ Inter-University Championships (Splits: 25.19, 54.16 [28.97], 1:23.81 [29.65]. | Tokyo | 09-03-16 |
|  | (Note: Championships record. Old record: 1:54.57, Sakai, 2K15.) |  |  |
| 1:54.08 | Daiya Seto, JPN $17^{\text {th }}$ Asian Games (Splits: $25.35,54.28$ [28.93], 1:23.74 [29.46], 1:54.08 [3034]. | Incheon | 09-21-14 |
|  | (Note: world-leading time for 2K14. Missed Games Record by .07.) |  |  |
| 1:54.10 | Jan Switkowski, POL/Florida $16^{\text {th }}$ World Championships (Splits: 25.96, 55.18 [29.22], 1:24.86 [29.68], 1:54.10 [29.24]) | Kazan | 08-05-15 |
| 1:54.11 | Phelps Pan-Pac Championships (Splits: 25.35, 54.24 [29.90], 1:23.67 [29/92], 1:54.11 [30.44]) | Irvine | 08-18-10 |
|  | (Note: Southern California Swimming Open/ $\square$ All Comers $\square$ records. <br> (Note: $10^{\text {th }}$-consecutive year Phelps has led U.S. in this event, but first time since Japan $\square$ s Takashi Matsuda $\square$ flew $\square$ to a world-leading1:54.02 @ the $16^{\text {th }}$ Asian G three months later. Phelps led world 200 fly rankings from 2001- $\square 04$, then $\square 06$ record continuously since $03 / 30 / 01$, longest-streak in event $\square$ s history.) | 05 he is not the es in Guangzho 9 amd has held | rld-leader. <br> China <br> rld- |
| 1:54.12 | Matsuda $\quad$ JPN World Championship Trials (Splits: $25.64,54.53$ [28.89], 1:24.04 [29.51], 1:54.12 [30.08]) | Hamamatsu | 04-09-11 |
| 1:534.12sf2 | Phelps (Splits: $25.43,54.50$ [29.07], 1:24.28 [29.78], 1:54.12 [29.84]) | Rio de Janerio | 08-08-16 |
| 1:54.14 | Seto JPN Nationals/Olympic Trails (Splits: 25.53, 54.76 [29.23], 1:24.27 [29.51], 1:54.14 [29.87]). (Note: meet-record. Old record: $1: 54.23$, Takeshi Matsuda, JPN, 2K9.) | Tokyo | 04-08-16 |
| 1:54.14 | Seto (Splits: $25.21,54.05$ [28.84], 1:23.37 [29.32], 1:54.14 [30.77]) | Tokyo | 05-20-16 |

## 200 METER INDIVIDUAL MEDLEY Top 50 Performances <br> 1:54.00** Ryan Lochte, USA/Florid <br> 14 ${ }^{\text {th }}$ World Championships <br> Shanghai <br> 07-28-11 <br> (Splits: 24.89, 53.48 [28.59], 1:26.51 [32.03], 1:54.00 [27.49].

(Note: second-consecutive gold, second-consecutive world-record, second-consecutive year Lochte has beaten double Olympic gold-medalist Michael Phelps head-to-head, third-consecutive year Lochte leads world. Phelps led world from 2 K 2 through 2 K 8 , winning both Olympic titles [Athens/Beijing] and three World Championship golds [Barcelona/Montreal/Melbourne] during that span.
(Note: Lochte now joins Hungary $\square$ s Tamas Darnyi [1986, $\square 91]$, USA $\square$ s Tom Dolan $[94, \square 98]$ and Phelps as a back-to-back gold-medalist. Lochte only man to set back-to-back world records @ World Championships. Phelps twice broke wr @ Barcelona Worlds [2K3] and once four years later @ Melbourne.
(Note: first world-record in textile.
(Note: Lochte and Japan $\square$ s Yuya Horihata [who finished eighth] had fastest reaction time: 0.66.
(Note: Southeastern Conference/Gator record.
(Note: Lochte turned 27 six days later [08/03].
(Note: broke own scm wr [1:50.08, 2K10] w/his 1:49.63 @ World Championships in Istanbul, 12/14/12.
Has now won race @ four-consecutive Championships, most-ever. His 10 WC IM crowns also most-ever.)
1:54.10\# Lochte $13^{\text {th }}$ World Championships $\quad$ 07-30-09
(Splits: 24.72, 53.20 [28.48], 1:26.28 [33.08], 1:54.10 [27.82].
(Reaction Time: +0.71 .
(Note: 2007 World Champion/world record-setter, 200 meter backstroke. Broke record and won gold @ Beijing Olympics following year.
(Note: first Gator gold-medalist/world record-setter. Lochte was runner-up in $\square 07$ [1:56.18].
(Note: U.S. Open/American/NCAA record-holder, 100 yard backstroke. U.S. Open/American record-holder, 200 yard backstroke/Indivudal Medley. 2005- $\square 06$ NCAA Swimmer of Year)
(Note: world record-holder, 2008 World Champion [scm], 100-200 IMs @ Manchester.
(Note: first time since June 29, 2003 that American Michael Phelps has NOT held the world-record. Phelps initially set it @ Santa Clara Invitational [1:57.94] and had held it since, including golds @ 2003, $\square 05$ \& $\square 07$ World Championships \& $\square 04 / \square 08$ Olympics. Lochte first American other than Phelps to set wr since Dave Wharton, former USC NCAA champ, did it @ 1989 Pan-Pac Championships with his 2:00.11.
(Note: wr-holder, 200 meter Individual Medley [scm], 1:50.08, World Championships, Dubai, 12-17-10.
(Note: European-Italian Open/ $\square$ All Comers $\square$ records.)

Michael Phelps, USA $14^{\text {th }}$ World Championships
Shanghai 07-28-11
(Splits: 24.83, 53.67 [28.84], 1:26.80 [33.23], 1:54.16 [27.36].
(Note: Phelps $\square$ opening 50 fly split, final 50 free both fastest of race.
(Note: first time Phelps has ever lost an Individual Medley race in four World Championships. He $\square$ threepeated $\square$ from 2 K 3 through 2 K 7 . didn $\square \mathrm{t}$ swim event in either $2 \mathrm{~K} 1,2 \mathrm{~K} 9$.
(Note: second loss to Lochte in an individual race this meet. Was runner-up in 200 free several days earlier. Phelps Olympics $\quad$ Beijing 08-15-08
(Splits: 24.59, 53.40 [28.81], 1:26.90 [33.50], 1:54.23 [27.33].
(Note: second man to defend title. Hungary $\square$ s Tamas Darnyi [Seoul, 1988; Barcelona, 1992] only other swimmer to win a pair of golds. Darnyi won @ Seoul in 2:00.17, breaking his wr of 2:00.56 from previous year $\square$ s European Championships. Three years later [1991 World Championships @ Perth] he became first man under 2:00.0 when he won in 1:59.36.
(Note: Phelps $\square$ margin of victory $\square 2.29$ seconds $\square$ greatest in Olympic history.
(Note: Phelps first man under 1:58.0 [1:57.94, Santa Clara, $\square 03]$; first under 1:57.0 [1:56.04, $\square 03$ World
Championships, Barcelona]; first under 1:56.0 [1:55.94, U.S. Nationals, $\square 03$ ]; first uder 1:55.0 [1:54.89, World Championships, Melbourne, 2007]. His eight wrs in event are most ever and double the four of Canadian Alex Baumann, whose four are No. 2 all-time.
(Note: Phelps $\square$ reign as world record-holder lasted six years and one month [06/29/03 to 07/29/09], longest all-time.)
Phelps
(Splits: 24.63, 53.26 [28.63], 1:26.59 [33.33], 1:54.27 [27.68].
(Note: third-consecutive gold. First /ONLY male swimmer to accomplish this feat, $\underline{\boldsymbol{A N Y}}$ event all-time.
Australia $\square$ s Dawn Fraser $[100$ free, 1956, $\square 60, ~ \square 64]$ and Hungary $\square$ s Krisztina Egerszegi $[200$ back, $\square 88, ~ \square 92$, $\square 96]$ only female $\square$ threepeaters. $\square$ When Egerszegi won @ Seoul [ $\square 88$ ] she was the youngest swimming champion ever@ 14 years 41 days. When a Japanese girl won the 200 breast @ Barcelona in $\square 92$ she eclipsed Egerszegi $\square$ s record of being youngest winner all-time by several days.
(Note: second time Lochte has finished runner-up to Phelps in this event @ Olympics. First happened @ Athens [ $\square 04$ ] when Phelps touched first in 1:57.14 to Lochte $\square$ s 1:58.78.
(Note: win gave Phelps his $16^{\text {th }}$ career Olympic gold, most by anyone, and his $20^{\text {th }}$ overall, also most all-time by $\underline{A N Y}$ Olympian, He would won his $17^{\text {th }}$ gold the next evening by touching first in the 100 fly for a second $\square$ threepeat $\square$ and made it 18 No. 1 s on the final night of competition by swimming the fly leg of the gold-medal winning/world recordsetting 400 medley relay. He finished his career with a record 22 medals overall.
(Note: Phelps $\square$ long-time coach @ North Baltimore Aquatics, Bob Bowman, told his star pupil before the
Olympics began that if he didn $\square \mathrm{t} \square$ threepeat $\square$ in at at least one race he couldn $\square \mathrm{t}$ retire to the links and would have
to swim home. So now he $\square$ s off the hook!
(Note: British Open- $\square$ All Comers $\square$ record.)
Lochte Pan-Pac Championships $\quad$ Irvine 08-21-10
(Splits: 24.86, 53.28 [28.42], 1:26.69 [33.41], 1:54.43 [27.74].
(Note: Championships/U.S. Open/Southern California Swimming [SCS] Open= $\square$ All Comer $\square$ records.
Lochte U.S. Nationals/WCTs $\quad$ Indianapolis 07-10-09
(Splits: 24.78, 53.45 [28.67], 1:26.88 [33.43], 1:54.56 [27.68].
(Note: Championships record. Fastest all-time @ a national championships, any nation.)
(Splits: 24.91 [2], 53.45 [28.54/2], 1:26.96 [33.51/1], 1:54.66 [27.70].
(Note: fourth-consecutive victory, first ONLY$\square$ fourpeater $\square$ in Olympic history $\square$ any event, $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{w}$
(Note: third-fastest time in Olympic history. Only his winning clockings from Beijing, London faster.
(Note: Phelps $\square$ fastest time since winning London Olympic gold [1:54.27] four years ago.
(Note: South American Open- $\square$ All Comers $\square$ record.)
Phelps U.S. Nationals San Antonio 08-09-15
(Splits: 24.65, 53.14 [28.49], 1:26.48 [33.34], 1:54.75 [28.27].
(Note: fastest globally for 2K15 and $\boldsymbol{F A S T E R}$ than countrman Ryan Lochte $\square$ s gold-medal \winning 1:55.81 from World Championships in Kazan!)
Phelps U.S. Olympic Trials Omaha 07-04-08
(Splits: 25.16, 53.97 [28.81], 1:27.57 [33.60], 1:54.80 [27.23])
(Note: Trials record.
(Splits: $24.43,52.86$ [28.43], 1:26.94 [34.08], 1:55.07 [28.13])
Lochte $13^{\text {th }}$ World Championships Rome 07-29-09
(Splits: 24.85, 53.76 [28.91], 1:27.28 [33.52], 1:55.18 [27.90])
$1: 55.18 \mathrm{sf} 2 *+\quad$ Laszlo Cseh, HUN $13^{\text {th }}$ World Championships $\quad$ 07-29-09

1:55.22
(Splits: 24.72, 53.78 [29.06], 1:27.40 [33.62], 1:55.18 [27.78])
1:55.22 Lochte U.S. Olympic Trials Omaha 07-04-08
(Splits: 25.55, 54.50 [28.95], 1:28.10 [33.60], 1:55.22 [27.12])
(Note: first time two men from same country under 1:56.0 in same race.)
Cseh $13^{\text {th }}$ World Championships
Rome
07-30-09
(Splits: 24.80, 53.59 [28.79], 1:27.70 [34.11], 1:55.25 [27.54])
Hagino $90^{\text {th }}$ Inter-University Championships Yokohama 09-06-14
(Splits: 24.89, 53.61 [28.72], 1:27.41 [33.80], 1:55.33 [27.92].
(Note: second time he has broken Asian Record this year. Swam a 1:55.38 @ Asian Games Trials in April to break own standard of 1:55.74 from prior year $\square$ s championships.
(Note: fastest globally for 2K14. First time a Japanese swimmer has ranked No. 1 for year.)
Hagino $17^{\text {th }}$ Asian Games Incheon
09-22-14
(Splits: 25.13, 54.11 [28.98], 1:27.92 [33.81], 1:55.34 [27.42].
(Note: Games Record. Old record: 1:58.31, Ken Takakuwa, JPN, 2K10.) \}
(Note: Hagino named Most Valuable Playerr of Games. Second Japanese swimmer to be so honored. First was countryman Kosuke Kitajima [Busan, 2K2.)
Eric Shanteau, USA/Auburn $13^{\text {th }}$ World Championships Rome 07-30-09
(Splits: 25.52, 56.35 [30.83], 1:27.86 [31.51], 1:55.36 [27.50])
(Note: silver-medalist in 200 meter breaststroke $\square$ by .01!)
1:55.38
Hagino JPN Nats./Pan-Pacs, Asian Games Trials Tokyo
04-12-14
(Splits: 25.03, 53.72 [28.69], 1:27.54 [33.82], 1:55.38 [27.84].

## Men's All-Time World Performers-Performances' Rankings <br> Page 122 of 51

| w/his 1:55.74@ last year $\square \mathrm{s}$ meet in Nigata.) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1:55.44 | Lochte (Splits: $24.69,53.04$ [28.35], 1:26.63 [33.59], $1: 55.44$ [28.81]. | Indianapolis | 06-29-13 |
| (Note: third-consecutive Trials title for double-defending champ/third gold of meet [200 free/back/IM). |  |  |  |
| (Splits: 25.36, 54.66 [29.30] 1:27.61 [32.95], 1:55.55 [27.90]) |  |  |  |
| (Splits: 24.83, 53.35 [28.52] 1:26.81 [33.46], 1:55.55 [28.74]) |  |  |  |
| 1:55.74 | Hagino JPN Nationals/WCTs (Splits: $25.46,54.12$ [28.66], 1:27.86 [33.74], 1:55.74 [27.88]. | Nigata | 04-13-13 |
| (Note: Hagino $\square$ s second Asian Record of meet. Swam 4:07.61 in 400 IM opening day for first standard. Win in shorter medley gives him a record five golds for championships, first Japanese swimmer to achieve this feat. (Note: born in 1994. Still 18. Fastest all-time youngest. Michael Phelps had had fastest 200 IM clocking [18-under] w/his 1:55.94@ U.S. Nationals in College Park [Y2K3]) |  |  |  |
| (Splits: 25.08, 53.99 [28.91], 1:27.34 [34.35], 1:55.78 [28.44]) |  |  |  |
| 1:55.81 | Lochte $16^{\text {th }}$ World Championships (Splits: $25.10,54.39$ [29.29], 1:27.73 [33.34], 1:55.81 [28.09]) | Kazan | 08-06-15 |
|  | (Note: fourth-consecutive World Championships title, firstAmerican and second fourpeat $\square$ an event. Australia $\square$ s Grant Hackett won 1500 free in 1998, then aga Michael Phelps only $\square$ fivepeater $\square[200 \mathrm{fl}]$ but he won in $@ \mathrm{k} 1-\square 03$, then again in this race @V 2K5 World Championships [Montreal]) | le swimmer al in $2 \mathrm{~K} 1, \square 03$, K7, $\square 09, ~ \square 11$. | to <br> USA $\square \mathrm{s}$ <br> not swim |
| 1:55.84 | Phelps Pan-Pac Championships | Victoria | 08-10-06 |
| (Splits: 25.11, 54.49 [29.38], 1:28.39 [33.90], 1:55.84 [27.17]. |  |  |  |
| (Note: Canadian Open- $\square$ All Comers $\square$ record.) |  |  |  |
| 1:55.90 | Hagino <br> $2^{\text {nd }}$ BHP Billiton Aquatic Super Series (Splits: $25.38,54.73$ [29.35], 1.27.99 [33.26] 1.55.90 [27.91]) | Perth | 01-31-14 |
| 1:55.91 | Phelps U.S. Olympic Trials | Omaha | 07-01-16 |
|  | (Splits: 25.05, 53.96 [28.91], 1:27.64 [33.68], 1:55.91 [28.27]. |  |  |
| (Note: fourth-consecutive Trials gold. Also $\square$ fourpeated $\square$ im 100-200 butterflys. Only swimmer to $\square$ fourpeat in $\boldsymbol{A} \boldsymbol{N Y}$ event all-time, let alone three. Treble defending Olympic champ in 100 fly-200 IM!) |  |  |  |
| 1:55.94 | Phelps U.S. Nationals | College Park | 08-09-03 |
| (Splits: $25.15,54.03$ [28.88], 1:28.35 [34.33], 1:55.94 [27.58]. |  |  |  |
|  | (Note: 17-18 NAG record.) |  |  |
| 1:55.94 | Phelps U.S. Nationals/Pan-Pac, WCTs | Irvine | 08-06-10 |
|  | (Splits: 24.76, 53.54 [28.78], 1:27.80 [34.26], 1:55.94 [28.14]. |  |  |
| (Note: first loss by Phelps in a U.S. Nationals 200 IM since finishing third in spring 2001 meet @ Austin.) |  |  |  |
| 1:55.98sf | Hagino JPN Nationals/Olympic Trials | Tokyo | 04-08-16 |
| 1:56.00 | (Splits: $24.43,53.01$ [28.58], $1: 27.07$ [34.06], ${ }^{\text {Shanteau }}$ U.S. Nationals/WCTs | (Splits: 24.43, 53.01 [28.58], 1:27.07 [34.06], 1:55.98 [28.91]) |  |
| (Splits: $25.63,56.08$ [30.45], 1:28.21 [32.33], 1:56.00 [27.59]) |  |  |  |
| 1:56.02 | Hagino Pan-Pac Championships | Gold Coast | 08-24-14 |
|  | (Splits: 24.99, 54.15 [29.16], 1:28.20 [34.05], 1:56.02 [27.82]. |  |  |
| (Note: would break his own Asian Record [1:55.38] w/a 1:55.33 two weeks later @ the $90^{\text {th }}$ Inter-University Championships in Yokohama, fastest globally or 2K14.) |  |  |  |
| 1:56.02 | Lochte Pan-Pac Championships | Gold Coast | 08-24-14 |
| (Splits: 24.68, 53.73 [29.05], 1:27.49 [33.76], 1:56.02 [28.53]. <br> (Note: equals Kosuke Hagino $\square$ s winning time but swum in consols. |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| (Note: fastest U.S. time for 2K14 and No. 2 globally to Hagino $\square$ s 1:55.33 Asian Record.) |  |  |  |
| 1:56.04 | Phelps $10^{\text {th }}$ World Championships | Barcelona | 07-25-03 |
| (Splits: $25.29,54.33$ [29.04], 1:28.84 [33.51], 1:56.04 [27.20]) |  |  |  |
| (Note: gold-medalist. Initial 200 IM win.) |  |  |  |
| 1:56.04 | Phelps Pan-Pac Championships | Gold Coast | 08-24-14 |
| (Splits: $25.28,55.09$ [29.81], 1:28.86 [33.77], 1:56.04 [27.18]) |  |  |  |
| 1:56.11 | Lochte Pan-Pac Championships | Victoria | 08-20-06 |
|  | (Splits: 25.31, 54.38 [29.07], 1:28.25 [34.47], 1:56.11 [27.86]) |  |  |
| $1: 56.13 \mathrm{sfl}$ | Lochte Olympics | London | 08-01-12 |

(Splits. 25.30, 54.52 [29.22], 1.28.00 [33.48], 1.56.13 [28.13])
1:56.19 Lochte $12^{\text {th }}$ World Championships Melbourne 03-29-07
(Splits: 25.28, 53.76 [28.48], 1:27.91 [34.15], 1:56.19 [27.91].
(Note: 75 minutes later, Lochte won gold in 200 meter backstroke in world-record time, his first.)
1:56.2
Hagino $71^{\text {st }}$ National Sports Festival Tokyo 09-11-16
(Splits: 24.74, 53.93 [29.19], 1:28.06 [34.13], 1:56.21 [28.15])
(Note: Sporrts Fstival record. Old record: 1:58.21, Daiya Seto, 2K15.)
1:56.22
Cseh Olympics London 08-02-12
(Splits: 25.03, 54.85 [29.82], 1:27.96 [33.11], 1:56.22 [28.26].
(Note: second-consecutive medal, fifth overall. Won four silvers @ Beijing.)
1:56.22 Lochte U.S. Olympic Trials Omaha 07-01-16
(Splits: 25.18, 54.03 [28.84], 1:27.83 [33.80], 1:56.22[28.39])
1:56.28sf2 Lochte Olympics Rio de Janerio 08-10-16
(Splits: 25.10, 54.26 [29.16], 1:27.83 [33.57], 1:56.28 [28.45])
1:56.29 Hagino $15^{\text {th }}$ World Championships Barcelona 08-01-13
(Splits: 25.38, 54.21 [28.83], 1:28.48 [34.27], 1:56.29 [27.81].
(Note: Hagino $\square$ s first World Championships medal, first Asian medalist [silver])

## 400 $\square$ METER INDIVIDUAL MEDLEY <br> \section*{Top 50 Performances}

4:03.84** Michael Phelps, USA

## Olympics

Beijing
08-09-08
(Splits: 54.92, 1:56.49 [1:01.57], 3:07.05 [1:10.56], 4:03.84 [56.79])
(Note: eighth world-record in event. First broke countryman Tom Dolan $\square$ s Olympic gold-medal winning 4:11.76 [2000, Sydney] with a 4:11.09@ 2002 U.S. Nationals/World Championshi Trials in Fort Lauderdale [08/15]. Most-ever wrs. No. 2 all-time: Gary Hall Sr. with five.
(Note: Phelps second American to defend title. Dolan [Atlanta, Sydney] was first. Phelps only man to set wr in consecutive Olympics. Eighth man [7 $7^{\text {th }}$ USA] to break wr twice in same year. Nobody $\square$ s done it thrice.)
4:05.18\# Ryan Lochte, USA/Florida Olympics London 07-28-12
(Splits: $55.02,1: 56.86$ [1:01.84], 3:06.53 [1:09.67], 4:05.18 [58.65]. Final 50: 29.10. China $\square$ s Shiwen Ye, who set world-record [4:28.43] en route to women $\square$ s 400 IM gold, clocked 28.83 for her final 50!
(Note: fastest all-time textile, European Open- $\square$ All Comers $\square$ record.
(Note: Lochte $\square$ s first Olympic medley gold. Won first Olympic gold @ Beijing [200 back, 2K8].
(Note: largest margin of victory @ Olympics [3.68 seconds].
(Note: double-defending World Champion [Rome, 2K9; Shanghai, 2K11].
(Note: second-consecutive defeat of Michael Phelps, double-defending Olympic champion/world record-holder. (Note: world record-holder, 2008- $\square 10$ World Champion [scm], Manchester/Dubai. Former NCAA record-holder, 400 yard Individual Medley.
(Note: win @ Dubai his third-consecutive scm 400 IM gold, as was his win in 200 IM. He also won the 100 IM for 100 IM for the second-consecutive time. Only man to sweep all three IMs in same Championships let alone do it twice in succession. He left Dubai with six golds and a silver; five of those six golds were in
individual events $\square 200$ free/back, 100, 200, 400 IMs . Final one came in 400 medley relay [fly leg],
(Note: as in his win at last year $\square$ s World Championships, his win here came six days before his birthday [28].
(Note: fifth-consecutive U.S. winner, seventh gold overall. Most in both categories.)
(Note: finishred third @ 2K16 U.S. Olympic Trials, will not defend title. Made team in 200 IM, 800 FR.)
4:05.25 Phelps U.S. Olympic Trials Omaha 06-29-08
(Splits: 55.38, 1:57.32 [1:01.94], 3:08.45 [1:11.13], 4:05.25 [56.80].
(Note: U.S, Open/Trials record and ar rhe time a world-record too.)
4:06.05a

(Note: first Asian medalist all-time, Hagini $\square$ s first Olympic $\mathrm{mrfs} \square \square$ and it was golden!)
4:06.08 Lochte U.S. Olympic Trials Omaha 06-29-08
(Splits: 56.87, 1:58.27 [1:01.40], 3:08.47 [1:10.20], 4:06.08 [57.6].
(Note: second time two swimmers from same country under old wr in same race where current wr-holder retains record. First time was in 1968 @ the then brand spanking new Belmont Plaza Olympic Pool in Long Beach, CA., where Charlie Hickox broke Gary Hall $\square$ s 4:43.4 wr w/a 4:43.3 during prelims.
That evening Hickox $\square$ dooded $\square$ it again, winning in $4: 39.0$. The first four finishers, Hickox, Greg Buckingham, Hall and Peter Williams, were all under the former global-standard.




